# Role Assured Publicly Accessible Information

RAPAI System

Data Entry and Display Screens

Interactive Systems Design Final Project Group 3

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# Project Description

For our final project in the Interactive Systems Design class, we developed a system that permits users to enter and view information that will be of interest to students of the School of Information Sciences (SIS) at the University of Pittsburgh. Items that will be available via this system are items such as announcements; messages; scheduled events, for instance conferences and workshops; opportunities such as job openings and internships; items for sale; and items needed such as "I need a queen size bed".

# System Purpose

The purpose of the system we developed is two-fold:

- Data Entry the system provides the ability to enter data that will be stored in an Oracle database.
- Data Display the system also provides the ability to view data that has been stored within
  the database. When the data display option is selected, the system will display a list of
  items that are in the database. If the user clicks on an item from the list, the details
  associated with that item will be displayed.

This project is in support of the Role Assured Publicly Accessible Information System, also known as RAPAI, managed by Dr. Michael Spring. The information entered and maintained within this system will be available via the touch screen displays located in the lobby of the School of Information Sciences building at the University of Pittsburgh.

# Data Entry Screen Overview

The system provides the ability to enter data in the following categories:

- Announcements general announcements that do not fit into any of the categories below.
- Pitt Events events occurring at Pitt. The following categories are available.
  - Lecture
  - Talk
  - Workshop
  - Ph.D. Proposal
  - Dissertation Defense
  - Study Group
- Non-Pitt Events events occurring outside of Pitt. The following categories are available.
  - Conference
  - Workshop
- Opportunities opportunities available to students. The following categories are available.
  - Job Opening
  - Internship
  - Practicum
  - Independent Study
  - Special Topic Seminar
  - Experiment

- Other
- Sales items that are for sale, and items that are needed. The following categories are available.
  - Need a Book
  - Need Furniture
  - Need a Car
  - Need Other
  - Book For Sale
  - Furniture For Sale
  - Car For Sale
  - Other For Sale
- Housing housing for sale / rent and people in need of housing. The system provides the
  ability to post items for efficiencies, townhouses, duplexes, single family houses and
  subletting.
  - Need Housing
  - House For Sale / Rent
- Messages the ability to post a message for a specific person.

These data entry screens will be available by going to a public web site that belongs to Pitt's School of Information Science. Users will access these screens from their workstation within their offices or via the computer lab in the SIS building. The screens currently located at this URL are screens that were initially developed as a prototype. These screens will be replaced by the screens developed during this project.

# Item Display Screen Overview

The system will provide the ability to display a list of items currently stored within the Oracle database for each of the categories below.

- Announcements
- Pitt Events
- Non-Pitt Events
- Opportunities
- Sales
- Housing
- Messages

For each of these categories, the system provides two types of display screens as follows:

- List of all items
- · Item details for a specific item

The display screens will be available via the touch screen display screens in the lobby of the SIS building. Therefore, the interactivity of these screens is limited to a selection of items. The ability to search for items within the system is not available.

# System Overview

The system we developed consists of several components including:

- Web pages
- Java Servlets
- Cascading Style Sheets
- XML Transformer Files
- Java Script code files.

The specific components that comprise the system are listed below for the data entry screens, data list display and the data item display.

#### Data Entry Function - 8 Web Pages, 7 Java Servlets, 5 JavaScript Files, 4 CSS Files

- Data Entry Main Menu Page
- Announcement Entry Page
- Pitt Event Entry Page
- Non-Pitt Event Entry Page
- Opportunities Entry Page
- Sales Entry Page
- Housing Entry Page
- Messages Entry Page
- JavaScript code files
- Cascading Style Sheet files
- Announcement Database Insert Java Servlet
- Pitt Event Database Insert Java Servlet
- Non-Pitt Event Database Insert Java Servlet
- Opportunities Database Insert Java Servlet
- Sales Database Insert Java Servlet
- Housing Database Insert Java Servlet
- Messages Database Insert Java Servlet

#### Data Retrieval Function - 14 Web Pages, 14 XML Transformer Files, 14 Java Servlets

#### **Data List Components**

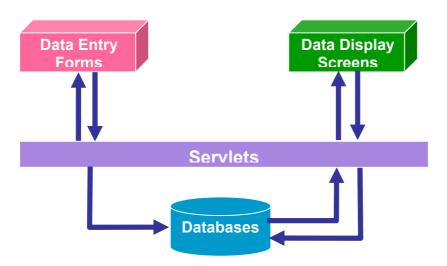
- Announcement List Page
- Pitt Event List Page
- Non-Pitt List Page
- Opportunities List Page
- Sales List Page
- Housing List Page
- Messages List Page
- Announcement Data List Retrieval Java Servlet
- Pitt Event Data List Retrieval Java Servlet
- Non-Pitt Event List Data Retrieval Java Servlet
- Opportunities List Data Retrieval Java Servlet
- Sales Data List Retrieval Java Servlet
- Housing Data List Retrieval Java Servlet
- Messages Data List Retrieval Java Servlet
- Announcement List XML Transformer File
- Pitt Event List XML Transformer File
- Non-Pitt List XML Transformer File
- Opportunities List XML Transformer File
- Sales List XML Transformer File
- Housing List XML Transformer File
- Messages List XML Transformer File

#### **Item Details Components**

- Announcement Details Page
- Pitt Event Details Page
- Non-Pitt Details Page
- Opportunities Details Page
- Sales Details Page
- Housing Details Page
- Messages Details Page
- Announcement Details XML Transformer File
- Pitt Event Details XML Transformer File
- Non-Pitt Details XML Transformer File
- Opportunities Details XML Transformer File
- Sales Details XML Transformer File
- Housing Details XML Transformer File
- Messages Details XML Transformer File
- Announcement Data Item Retrieval Java Servlet
- Pitt Event Data Item Retrieval Java Servlet
- Non-Pitt Event Item Data Retrieval Java Servlet
- Opportunities Item Data Retrieval Java Servlet
- Sales Data Item Retrieval Java Servlet
- Housing Data Item Retrieval Java Servlet
- Messages Data Item Retrieval Java Servlet

# System Architecture

The system architecture is comprised of data entry and data display web pages that communicate to an Oracle database only by the execution of Java Servlets. The diagram below depicts the system components, and the relationship between them.



Figures 1 and 2 below depict the specific components associated with the Data Entry and Data Display functions.

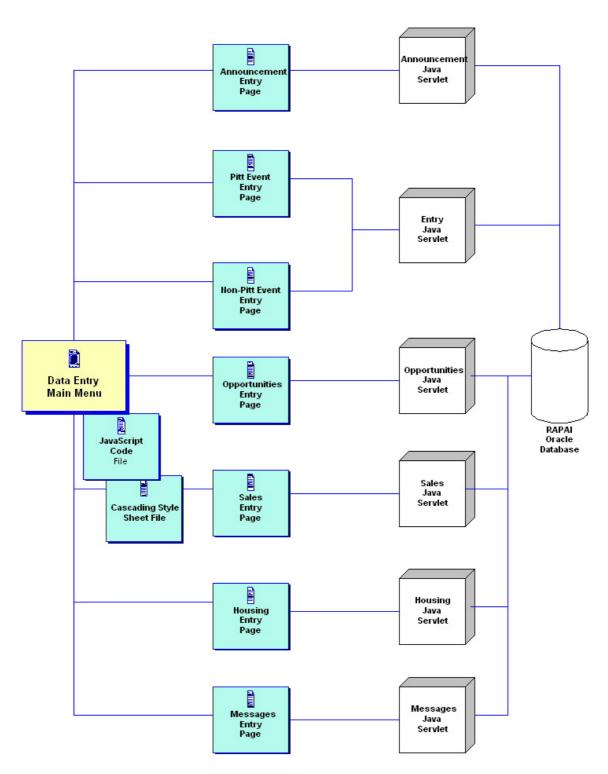


Figure 1
Data Entry Function Components

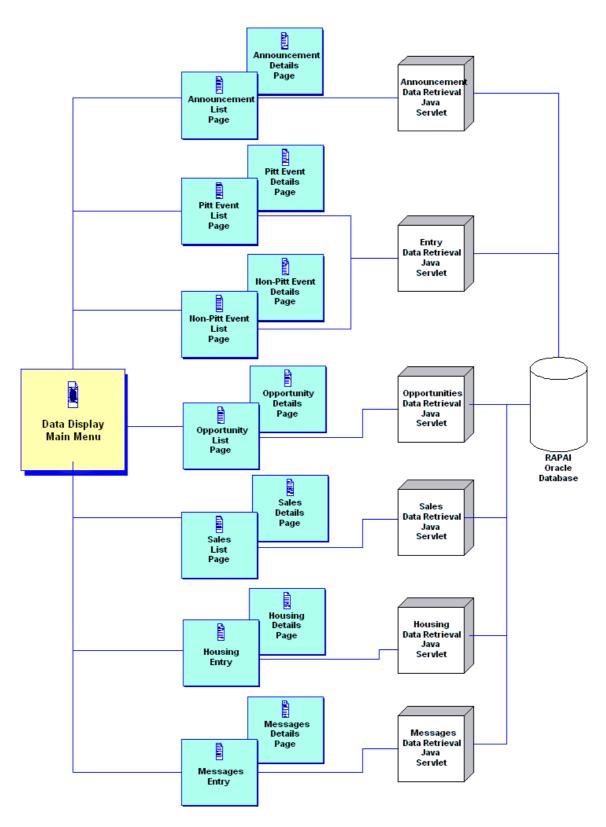
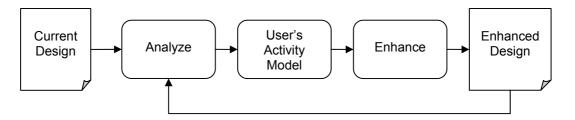


Figure 2
Data Display Function Overview

# Design Process

Throughout our system design, we utilized the **Iterative Design Process**. As depicted in the diagram below, during this process the current design is analyzed in order to build a model of how the user is expected to perform an activity with the system's support. This analysis enables assessments to be made of the design's usability, which feeds into the enhancement of the design. This process repeats as the interface screens are enhanced to meet the user's need.



To implement this concept that we learned in class, we performed the following steps:

- Conducted User Studies
  - Interviews
  - Questionnaires
  - Talk Aloud
- Analyzed User Studies
- Developed Prototype Screens
- Reviewed Prototype Screens with Users
- Developed all System Components
- Conducted User Studies on Final Screens
  - Interviews
  - Questionnaires

We began our design process by analyzing interface screens that were designed prior to our involvement in the RAPAI project. We conducted User Studies on these screens to determine what the users liked and disliked. Based on the results of the User Studies, we developed prototype screens and reviewed them with the user base. Based on their suggestions we revised the screens. We continued the review of prototype screens and reviewing the prototype screens with the users until we felt we had a design that fit the user's need. Once we had the interface screen design finalized, we developed the Java Servlets, and presented the user with a completely working system. Once the system was finalized, we conducted our final User Studies by performing interviews and questionnaires.

# Interface Screens

During the design process, we went through several iterations of our interface screens. Within this document, for some of the screens we will present to you two different versions of the screens.

During our analysis of the existing RAPAI system, we not only reviewed the screens that had been developed, we also reviewed the Oracle database that stores data for the RAPAI system. In this review of the existing interface screens and the database, we felt there were fields that should be added to the database to store information that would be valuable for the end user. For example, for a house that is for sale, the database did not include a field for the square footage or room sizes

for the home. Based on our analysis of the screens and the database, we developed a version of the screens that contained all the fields we felt were important to the end user. As the end of the semester neared, and we were presented with the inability of getting these additional fields added to the database the by the RAPAI database administrator, we decided to alter our screens to include only the fields that were present in the database tables. We wanted to ensure we had a system to present in our demo that was fully functional. Thus, we wanted to demonstrate not only the interface screens, but to demo that the Java Servlets that inserted data into the database were developed and functional. So, we removed the additional fields from our interface screens. Within this section of this document we will present both the screens that are posted on the SIS web server, and the screens that we feel are reflective of screens that will be most beneficial to the end user.

### **Data Entry Screens**

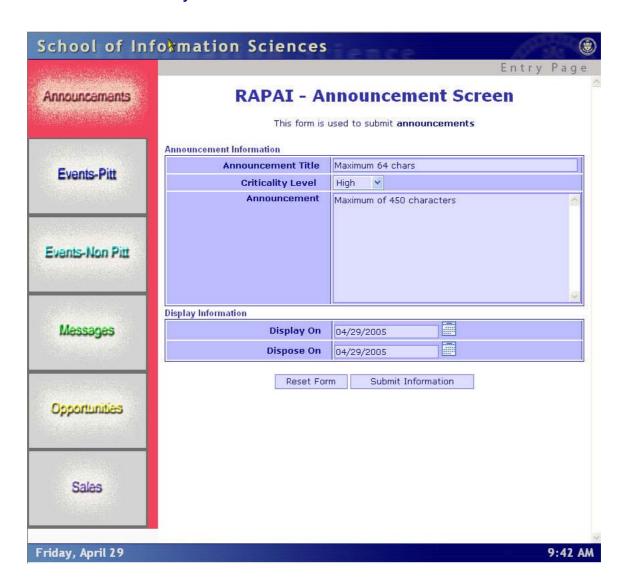
We designed data entry screens for the following categories and sub-categories:

- Announcements
- Pitt Events
  - Lecture
  - Talk
  - Workshop
  - Ph.D. Proposal
  - Dissertation Defense
  - Study Group
- Non-Pitt Events
  - Conference
  - Workshop
- Opportunities
  - Job Opening
  - Experiment
  - Internship
  - Practicum
  - Independent Study
  - Special Topic Seminar
  - Experiment
  - Other
- Sales
  - Need a Book
  - Need Furniture
  - Need a Car
  - Need Other
  - Book For Sale
  - Furniture For Sale
  - Car For Sale
  - Other For Sale
- Housing
  - Need Housing
  - House For Sale / Rent
- Messages

As we designed the data entry screens, we felt it was necessary to reduce the user's memory load and only present them with the fields that are applicable for each of the sub-categories within the categories above. The following screen snap shots will present each of the sub-category screens.

Once we designed each of the individual screens, we designed screens that permitted the user to quickly go to other data entry screens by providing a banner down the left side of the screen that permits the user to display the data entry screen for another category.

#### **Announcement Data Entry Screen**



### **Pitt Event Data Entry Screens**

The Pitt Event category includes the sub-categories for Lectures, Talks, Workshops, Ph.D. Proposals, Dissertation Defenses and Study Groups. The screens for each sub-category are depicted below.

#### Pitt Events - Lecture Screen

The following screen was implemented on the SIS web server.

	This form	n is used to submit <b>Pitt Events</b>	Entry Pag
nnouncements	Event Information		
	Event Type	Lecture 🔻	
STATE OF THE STATE	Lecture Information		
	Lecture Title		
Events-Pitt	Chairperson		
	Start Date	04/29/2005	
	End Date	04/29/2005	
	Event Room		
vents-Non Pitt	Event Address		
	City / State		
	Country		
Messages	Description	Maximum of 450 characters	
Opportunities			V
	Cost	\$ 0.00	
	URL Display Information		<u> </u>
Sales	Display Date	04/29/2005	
	Dispose Date	04/29/2005	
		rm Submit Information	

We developed an alternative version of the screen with additional fields that we felt were necessary to maximize the system to the user's needs. This screen is depicted below.

# RAPAI - Pitt Event Screen - Pitt

This form is used to submit Pitt Events

Event Information	
Event Type	Lecture
Lecture Information	
Lecture Title	
Speaker/Presenter	
Chairperson	
Start Date	04/29/2005
End Date	04/29/2005
Start Time	HH:MM C A.M. C P.M.
End Time	HH:MM C A.M. C P.M.
Event Room	
Event Address	
City / State / Zip	
Country	
Cost	\$ 0 Format: 0000000.00
Sponsor	
URL	
Display Information	
Display Date	04/29/2005
Dispose Date	04/29/2005
Contact Information	
Name	
Phone	Enter number: ###-####
Email Address	
Reset	Form Submit Information

# Pitt Event - Talk Screen

The following screen was implemented on the SIS web server.

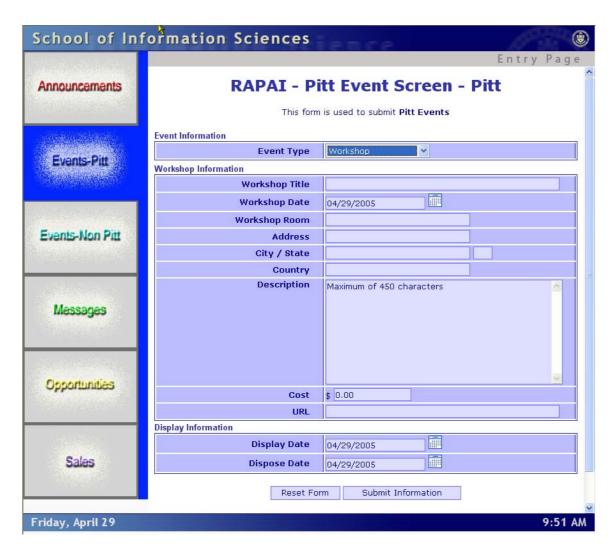
			Entry Pag
	This form	is used to submit Pitt Events	and the second s
nnouncements	Event Information		
	Event Type	Talk 👻	
33.50.033.00.00	Talk Information		
	Talk Title		
Events-Pitt	Chairperson		
	Start Date	04/29/2005	
	End Date	04/29/2005	
	Event Room		
vents-Non Pitt	Event Address		
	City / State		
	Country		
Messages	Description	Maximum of 450 characters	
Opportunities	Cost	\$ 0.00	v
	URL	5,000	
- 211	Display Information		
Sales	Display Date	04/29/2005	
	Dispose Date	04/29/2005	
	Reset Fo	rm Submit Information	

The enhanced screen with additional fields is depicted below.

RAPAI - I	Pitt Event Screen - Pitt			
This form is used to submit <b>Pitt Events</b>				
Event Information				
Event Type	Talk 💌			
Talk Information				
Talk Title				
Speaker/Presenter				
Chairperson				
Start Date	04/29/2005			
End Date	04/29/2005			
Start Time	HH:MM C A.M. C P.M.			
End Time	HH:MM C A.M. C P.M.			
Event Room				
Address				
City / State / Zip				
Country				
Description	Maximum of 450 characters ▲			
Cost	\$ 0 Format: 0000000.00			
Sponsor				
URL				
Display Information				
Display Date	04/29/2005			
Dispose Date	04/29/2005			
Contact Information				
Name				
Phone	Enter number: ###-###			
Email Address				
Reset	Form Submit Information			

# Pitt Event – Workshop Screen

The following screen has been implemented on the SIS web server.

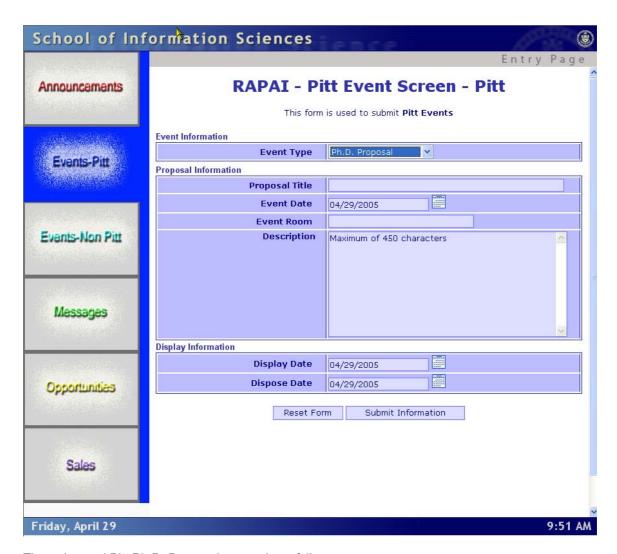


The enhanced workshop screen with the additional fields is below.

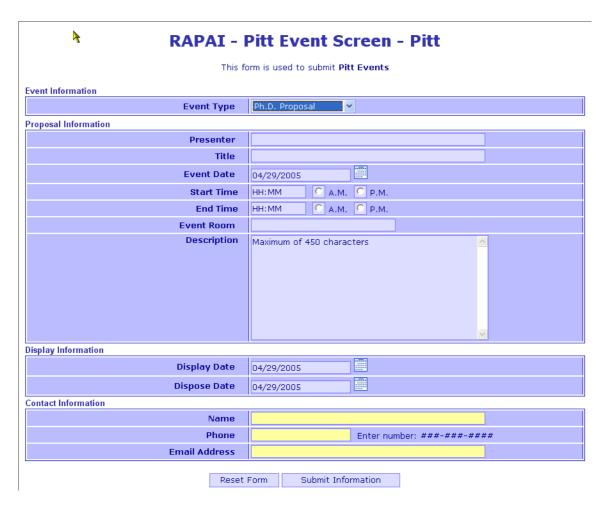
RAPAI - Pitt Event Screen - Pitt		
This form is used to submit <b>Pitt Events</b>		
Event Information		
Event Type	Workshop	
Workshop Information		
Workshop Title		
Presenter		
Workshop Date	04/29/2005	
Start Time	HH:MM C A.M. C P.M.	
End Time	HH:MM C A.M. C P.M.	
Workshop Room		
Address		
City / State / Zip		
Country		
Objectives of Workshop	Maximum of 450 characters	
Description	Maximum of 450 characters	
	waxiiidii di 450 cildideters	
Workshop Requirements		
Cost	\$ 00.00 Format: 0000000.00	
Sponsor		
URL		
Display Information		
Display Date	04/29/2005	
Dispose Date		
Contact Information		
Name		
Phone	Enter number: ###-####	
Email Address		
Reset	Form Submit Information	

Pitt Event - Ph.D. Proposal Screen

The screen that was implemented on the SIS web server is below.

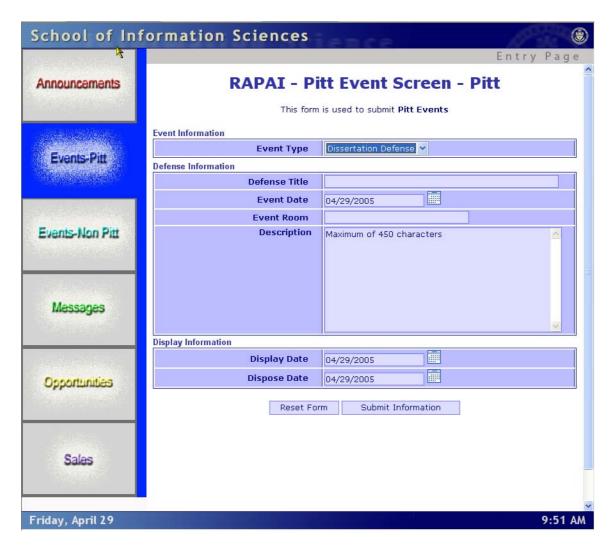


The enhanced Pitt Ph.D. Proposal screen is as follows.



**Pitt Event - Dissertation Defense Screen** 

The screen that was implemented on the SIS web server is as follows:



This is the enhanced screen for the Dissertation Defense Pitt Event function.

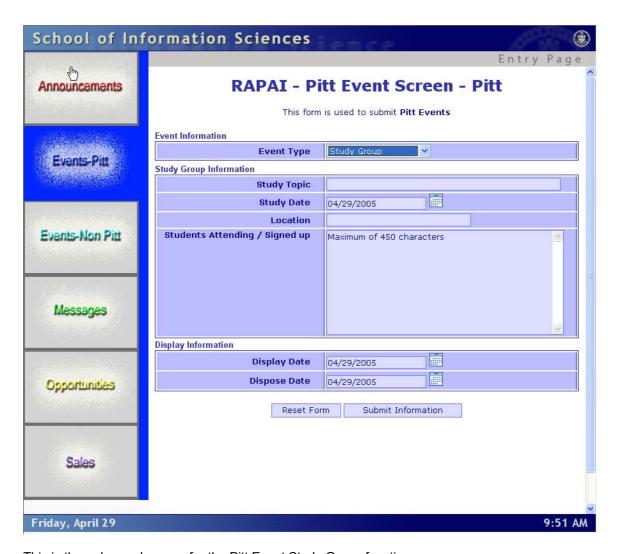
# RAPAI - Pitt Event Screen - Pitt

This form is used to submit Pitt Events



# Pitt Event - Study Group Screen

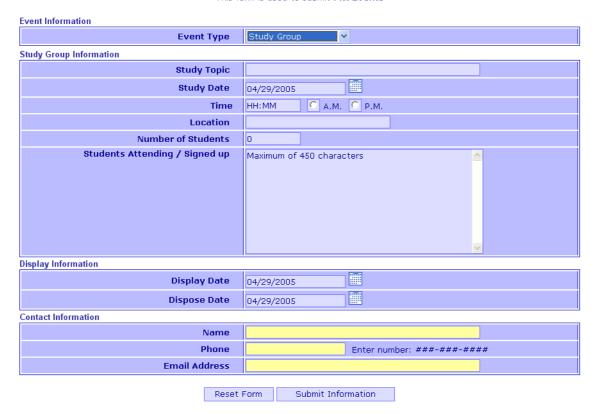
This is the screen that was implemented on the SIS web server.



This is the enhanced screen for the Pitt Event Study Group function.

### **RAPAI - Pitt Event Screen - Pitt**

This form is used to submit Pitt Events



#### **Non-Pitt Event Screens**

The Non-Pitt Event category includes data entry screens for conferences and workshops. The data entry screens are depicted below.

### Non-Pitt Event - Conference Screen

The screen implemented on the SIS web server is as follows.

chool of th	formation Sciences	ience	AP MA
			Entry Pag
nnouncements	This form is	used to submit non-pitt events	
har de film de antique	Event Information		
	Event Type	Conference	
	Conference Information	Stockensteinsteinsteinsteinsteinsteinsteinste	
Events-Pitt	Conference Title		100
Events-Fitt	Start Date	04/29/2005	
	End Date	04/29/2005	
en e	Chairperson		
	Address 1		
vents-Non Pitt	Address 2		
	City / State		
Date of the second	Country		
	Description	Maximum of 450 characters	_
Messages			
Opportunities			V
	Cost	\$ 0.00	
	URL		
	Display Information		
Sales	Display On	04/29/2005	
	Dispose On	04/29/2005	
10000000000000000000000000000000000000	Reset For	m Submit Information	
	Reset For	iii Submit Information	

The enhanced screen for a Non-Pitt Conference is below.

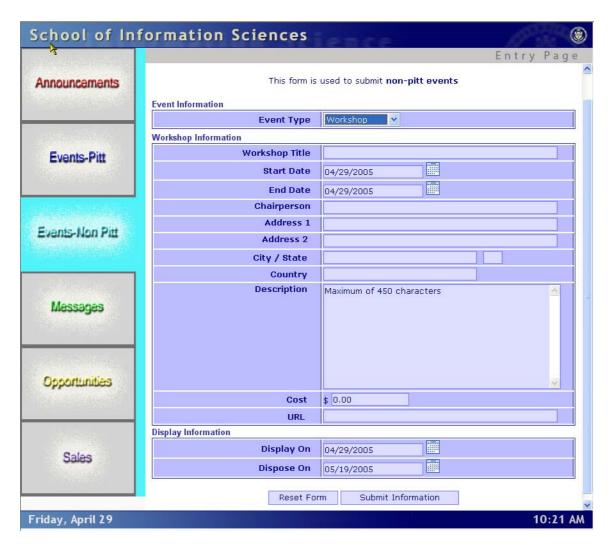
# RAPAI - Non-Pitt Event Screen

This form is used to submit non-pitt events



### Non-Pitt Event - Workshop Screen

The screen implemented on the SIS web server is depicted below.



The enhanced Non-Pitt Workshop screen is as follows.



# **RAPAI - Non-Pitt Event Screen**

This form is used to submit non-pitt events

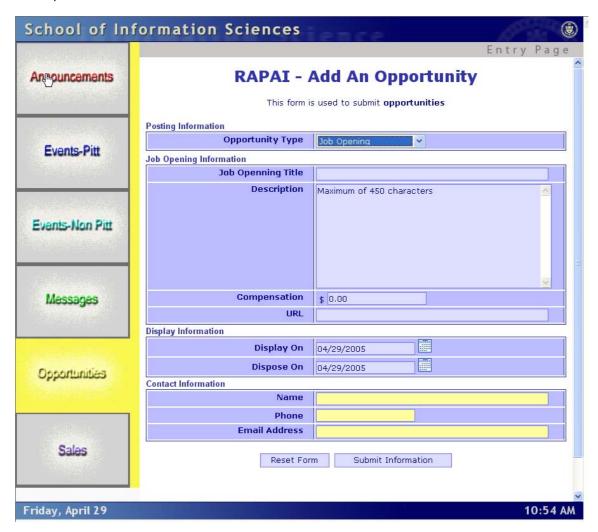
Event Information		
Event Type	Workshop 💙	
Workshop Information		
Workshop Title	Maximum 50 chars	
Presenter		
Date	04/29/2005	
Start Time	HH:MM C A.M.	<u>C</u> p.M.
End Time	HH:MM C A.M.	<u>C</u> p.M.
Chairperson		
Address		
Address		
City / State / Zip		
Country		
Description	Maximum of 450 charact	ers <u>^</u>
Objectives	Maximum of 450 charact	ers <u>^</u>
Requirements	Describe any requirment participants must bring characters	s of the workshop such as a laptop. Maximum of 450 
Cost	\$ 0.00	Format \$0000000.00
URL		
Display Information		
Display On		
Dispose On	05/19/2005	
Contact Information		
Name		
Phone		Enter number: ###-####
Email Address		
Reset	Form Submit Infor	mation

#### **Opportunities Data Entry Screens**

For the opportunity category we developed data entry screens for categories including Job Openings, Internships, Practicum's, Independent Studies, Special Topic Seminars, Experiments, and a general Other Opportunities category.

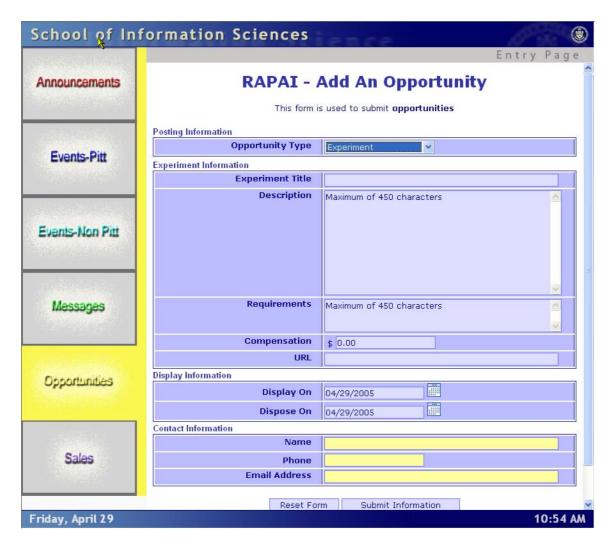
#### **Opportunities - Job Opening**

The screen implemented on the SIS web server was equivalent to the enhanced screen we developed.



#### **Opportunities – Experiment**

The implemented screen for Experiments is as follows:

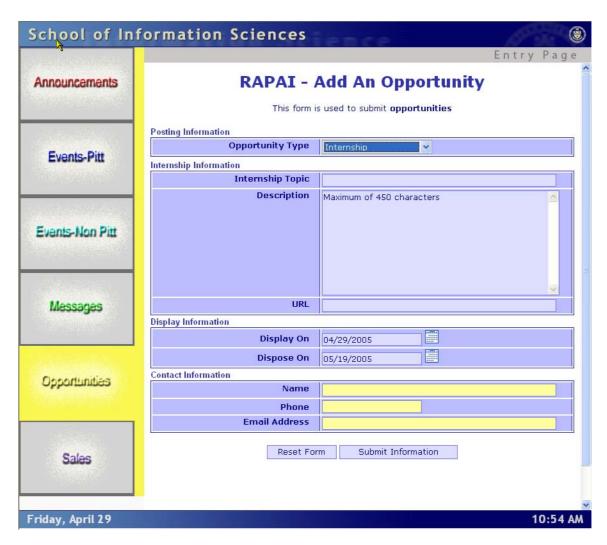


The enhanced field screen for Experiments is:



# **Opportunities – Internship**

The screen implemented for Internships on the SIS web server is as follows:

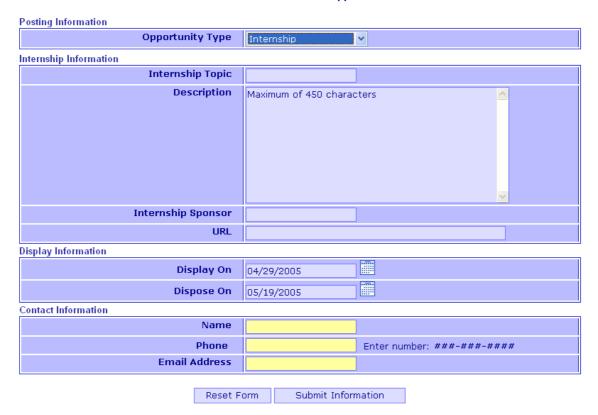


The enhanced Internship screen is depicted below.



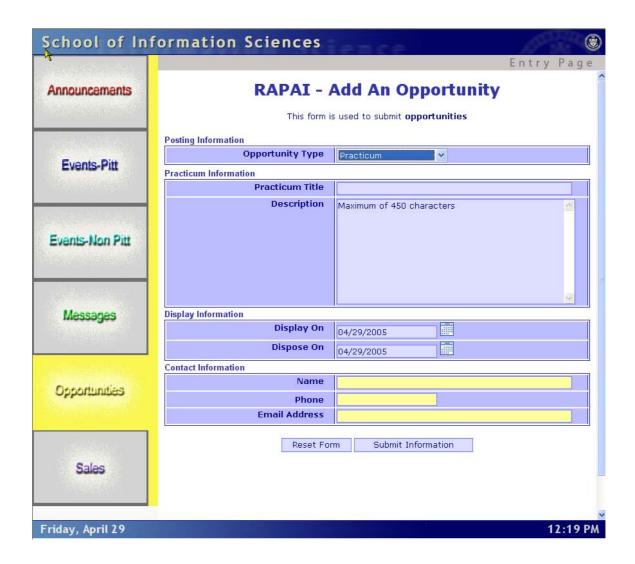
# **RAPAI - Add An Opportunity**

This form is used to submit opportunities



# **Opportunities – Practicum**

The screen implemented for a Practicum posting is represented below. This screen is equivalent to the enhanced version that we developed.



# **Opportunities - Independent Study**

The implemented screen for an Independent Study opportunity is as follows. This screen is equivalent to the enhanced version of our screen.

€			Entry Pag
Announcements	RAPAI -	Add An Opportunity	
	This form	s used to submit <b>opportunities</b>	
and the second second	Posting Information		
	Opportunity Type	Independent Study	
Events-Pitt	Independent Study Information		
	Study Topic		
	Description	Maximum of 450 characters	<u>^</u>
Events-Non Pitt			
Messages	URL		
	Display Information		
11000年1100年1100日	Display On	04/29/2005	
	Dispose On	04/29/2005	
Conodunities	Contact Information		
Opportunities	Name		
	Phone		
California V.	Email Address		
	Reset Fo	rm Submit Information	
Sales			

**Opportunities - Special Topic Seminar** 

chool of In	formation Sciences	ience	F. A. B.
Announcements		Add An Opportunity s used to submit opportunities	Entry Pag
	Posting Information		
	Opportunity Type	Special Topic Seminar 🗸	
Events-Pitt	Special Topic Information		
	Seminar Topic		
	Date		
Events-Non Pitt	Credentials Desired	Maximum of 450 characters	
Messages	Description	Maximum of 450 characters	
Opportunities	URL		<u>~</u>
	Display Information	<u>.</u>	
	Display On	04/29/2005	
	Dispose On	04/29/2005	
	Contact Information		
Sales	Name		
	Phone		
	Email Address		

This is an enhanced version of the Special Topic Seminar data entry screen that we developed.

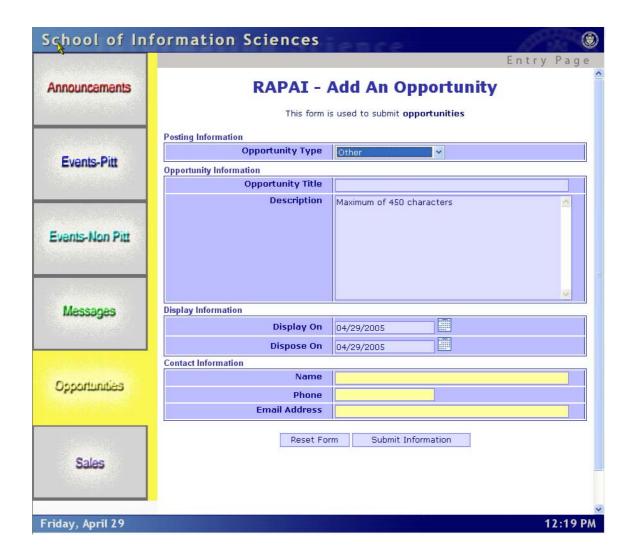
# **RAPAI - Add An Opportunity**

This form is used to submit opportunities

Posting Information	
Opportunity Type	Special Topic Seminar 🕶
Special Topic Information	
Seminar Topic	
Date	
Start Time	
End Time	
Credentials Desired	Maximum of 50 characters
Description	Maximum of 450 characters
URL	
Display Information	
Display On	04/29/2005
Dispose On	05/19/2005
Contact Information	-
Name	
Phone	Enter number: ###-####
Email Address	
Reset F	orm Submit Information

# **Opportunities – Other Opportunity**

The implemented Other Opportunity data entry screen is as below. This screen is equivalent to the enhanced version of the Other Opportunity screen.



### **Sales Data Entry Screens**

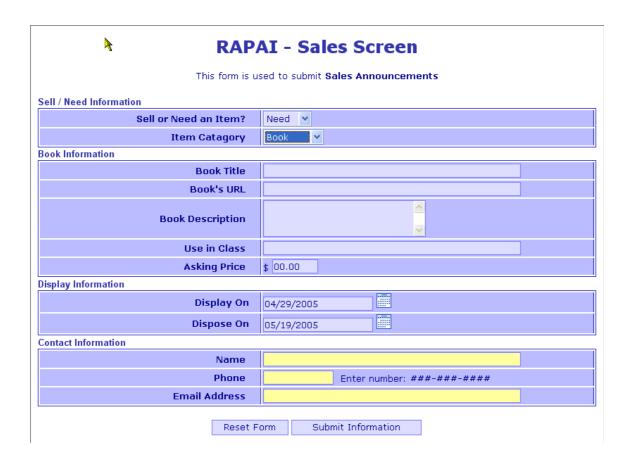
Within the Sales category, we developed data entry screens for posting a need for a book, furniture, car, and other items. We also developed data entry screens for users to post items for sale such as books, furniture, cars, and other items. The data entry screens are represented below.

### Sales - Need a Book

The implemented Sales – Need a Book screen is represented below.

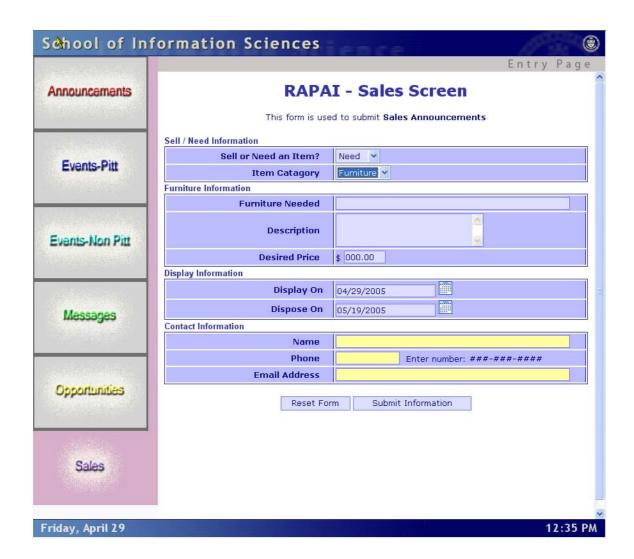
UNE UNITED TO STATE OF		Entry Pag
Announcements	RAPA	I - Sales Screen
	This form is use	ed to submit Sales Announcements
The later consistency of	Sell / Need Information	
	Sell or Need an Item?	Need 💌
Events-Pitt	Item Catagory	Book
	Book Information	Land to the state of the state
	Book Title	
	Book Description	^ ~
vents-Non Pitt	Asking Price	\$ 00.00
	Display Information	
	Display On	04/29/2005
	Dispose On	05/19/2005
Messages	Contact Information	00/13/2000
	Name	
OTHER DESIGNATION OF THE PARTY	Phone	Enter number: ###-####
シに 10mm 10mm 12mm。	Email Address	
Opportunities	Reset Fo	rm Submit Information
Sales		
Jales		

The enhanced version of the Need a Book data entry screen is as follows:



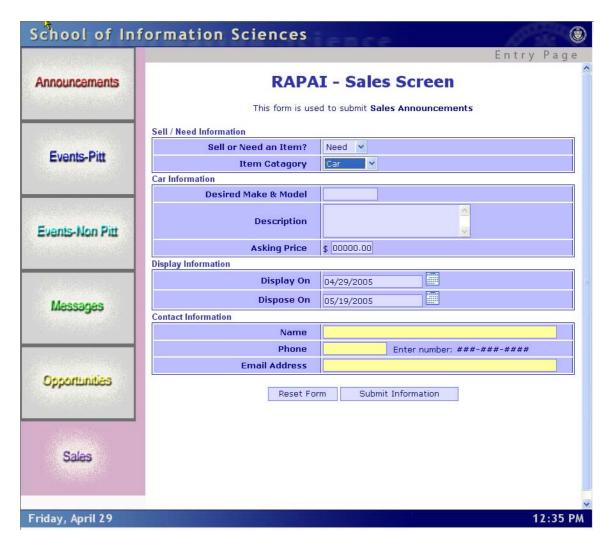
#### Sales - Need Furniture

The version of the Need Furniture data entry screen that was implemented on the SIS web server is depicted below. This screen is equivalent to the enhanced version of the screen we designed.

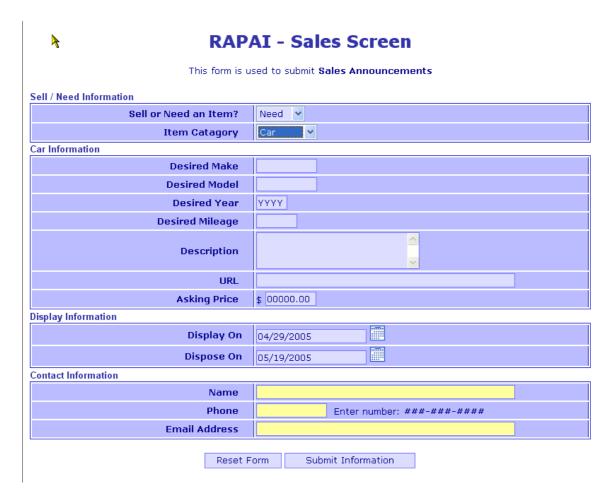


#### Sales - Need a Car

The version of the Sales, Need a Car screen that we implemented is reflected below.



The enhanced version of the Need a Car screen is below.



Sales - Need Other

The Other sale screen that we implemented on the SIS web server is shown below.

nouncements	RADA	I - Sales Screen
nouricements		
	This form is use	d to submit Sales Announcements
	Sell / Need Information	
Events-Pitt	Sell or Need an Item?	Need 💌
Events-Fitt	Item Catagory	Other 💌
	tem Information	li.
	Item	
ents-Non Pitt	Description	<u>^</u>
	Price	\$ 00.00
C)CCCR/ACM	Display Information	
140000000000000000000000000000000000000	Display On	04/29/2005
Messages	Dispose On	05/19/2005
1110330903	Contact Information	
	Name	
ENAMED OF GROOM	Phone	Enter number: ###-####
Carlo Company	Email Address	
pportunities	Board For	m Submit Information
	Reset For	m Submit Information
Sales		

The slightly enhanced version of this screen is shown below.



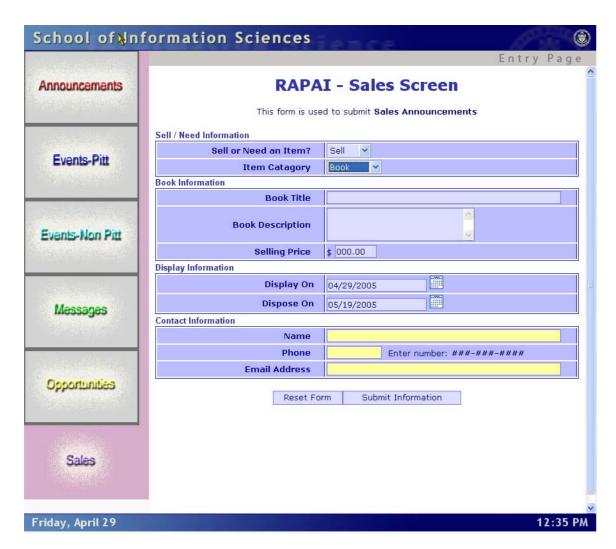
## **RAPAI - Sales Screen**

This form is used to submit Sales Announcements

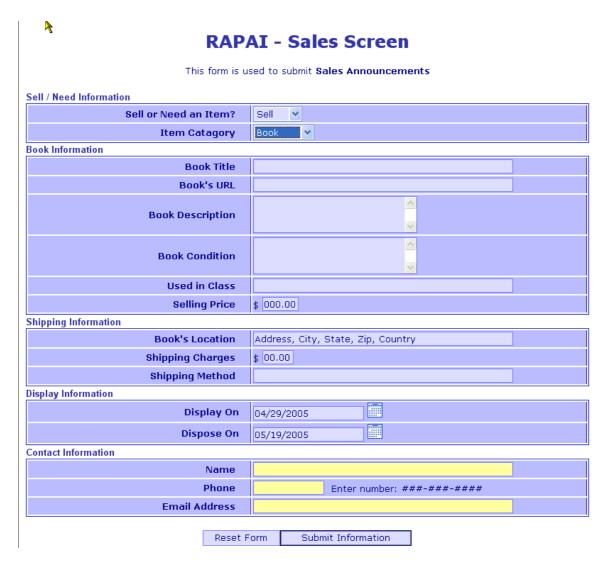
Sell / Need Information	
Sell or Need an Item?	Need v
Item Catagory	Other ~
Item Information	
Item	
Description	
Item's URL	
Price	\$ 00.00
Display Information	
Display On	04/29/2005
Dispose On	05/19/2005
Contact Information	
Name	
Phone	Enter number: ###-####
Email Address	
Reset F	Form Submit Information

## Sales - Book for Sale

The Book for Sale screen that was implemented on the SIS web server is below.



The enhanced Book for Sale screen that we developed is represented below.



Sales - Furniture for Sale

The Furniture for Sale screen that we developed is represented below.

NAME OF THE OWNER	ormation Sciences	Entry Pag
Innouncements	RAPA	I - Sales Screen
	This form is use	ed to submit Sales Announcements
SONE LANGE COM	Sell / Need Information	
5 Bit	Sell or Need an Item?	Sell v
Events-Pitt	Item Catagory	Furniture ~
	Furniture Information	
	Description	
Events-Non Pitt	URL	
	Selling Price	\$ 00.00
	Display Information	
A STANDARD MANAGEMENT	Display On	04/29/2005
Messages	Dispose On	05/19/2005
Messages	Contact Information	Parameter
	Name	
AND THE PARTY.	Phone	Enter number: ###-####
	Email Address	
Opportunities	Reset Fo	rm Submit Information
Sales		
iday, April 29		12:35

The enhanced version of the Furniture for Sale data entry screen is as follows:



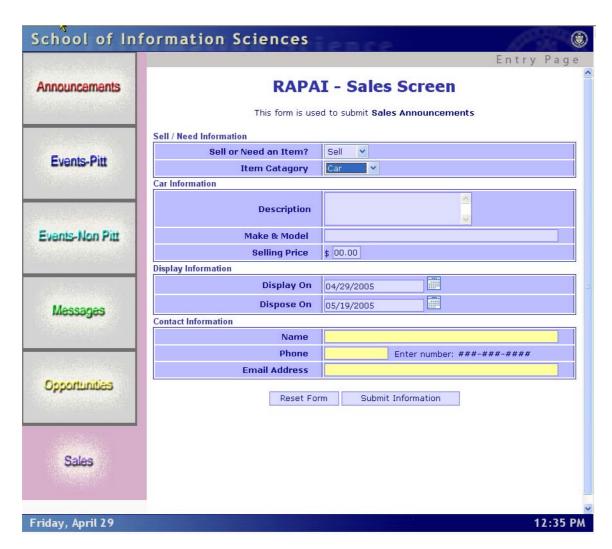
## **RAPAI - Sales Screen**

This form is used to submit Sales Announcements

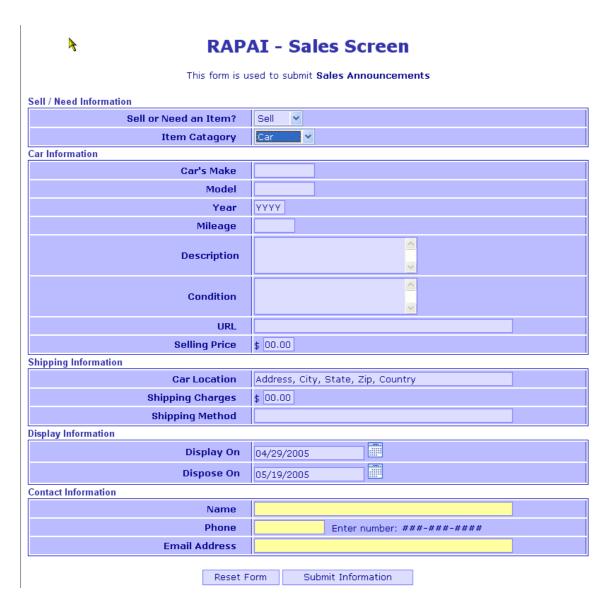
Sell / Need Information	
Sell or Need an Item?	Sell v
Item Catagory	Furniture V
Furniture Information	
Furniture Type	
Description	
Condition	
URL	
Selling Price	\$ 00.00
Shipping Information	
Location of Furniture	Address, City, State, Zip, Country
Shipping Charges	\$ 00.00
Shipping Method	
Display Information	
Display On	04/29/2005
Dispose On	05/19/2005
Contact Information	
Name	
Phone	Enter number: ###-####
Email Address	
Reset F	Form Submit Information

## Sales - Car for Sale

The implemented version of the Car for Sale data entry screen is shown below.

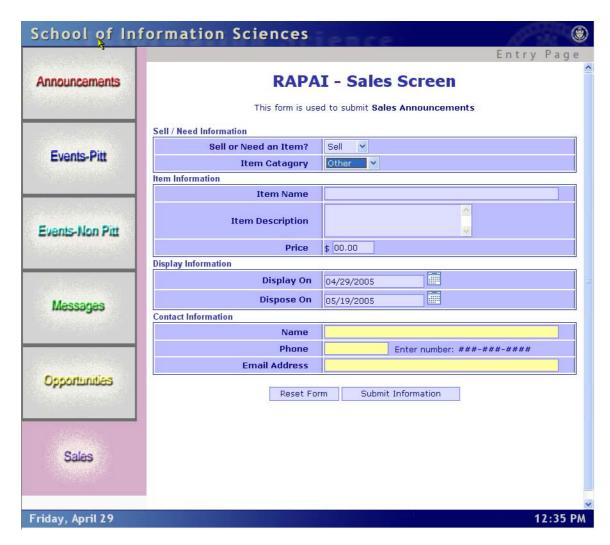


The enhanced Car for Sale screen that we developed is as follows.



Sales - Other for Sale

Below is the screen that was implemented for the Other item for Sale.



The enhanced version of the Other item for Sale data entry screen is as follows:



## **RAPAI - Sales Screen**

This form is used to submit Sales Announcements

Sell / Need Information	
Sell or Need an Item?	Sell v
Item Catagory	Other V
Item Information	
Item Name	
Item Description	
Item URL	
Price	\$ 00.00
Shipping Information	
Item's Location	Address, City, State, Zip, Country
Shipping Charges	\$ 00.00
Shipping Method	
Display Information	
Display On	04/29/2005
Dispose On	05/19/2005
Contact Information	
Name	
Phone	Enter number: ###-####
Email Address	
Reset F	orm Submit Information

## **Housing Data Entry Screens**

We developed data entry screens for posting a house for sale or rent, and for personnel to post a need for a house of several types. These screens are represented below.

## **Housing - Need Housing**

The Need a House data entry screen that we implemented on the SIS web server is as follows:

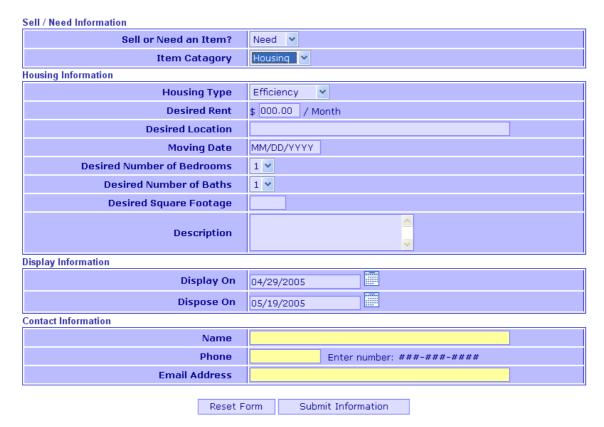
		Entry P
Announcements	RAPA	I - Sales Screen
	This form is use	ed to submit Sales Announcements
of larger 1990al and a	Sell / Need Information	
	Sell or Need an Item?	Need 💌
Events-Pitt	Item Catagory	Housing 🕶
	Housing Information	Description of the Control of the
	Housing Type	Efficiency
生态 18一种 外接 1987年	Address	
	City and State	
ents-Non Pitt	Zip Code	
	Description	<u></u>
	Rent	\$ 000.00 / Month
Messages	Lease From	04/29/2005
	Lease To	04/29/2005
	Have a Roommate?	Yes 🕶
	Display Information	
pportunities	Display On	04/29/2005
Орронались	Dispose On	05/19/2005
	Contact Information	
Sales	Name	
	Phone	Enter number: ###-####
	Email Address	
		<u></u>

The enhanced version of the Need Housing screen that we developed is as follows:



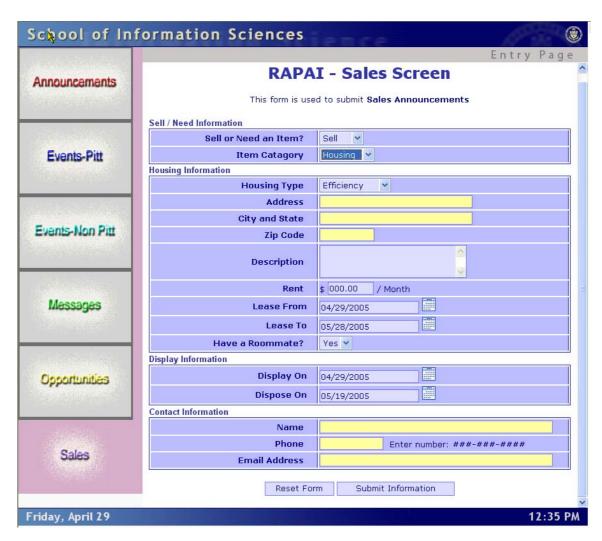
## **RAPAI - Sales Screen**

This form is used to submit Sales Announcements

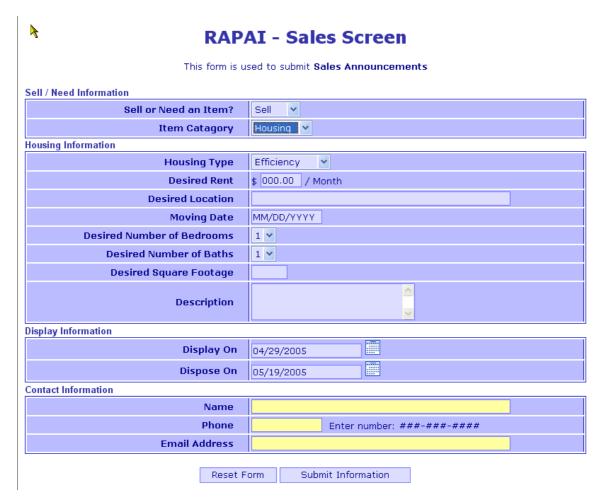


## Housing - House for Sale / Rent

The screen that we implemented for a house for sale or rent is depicted below:

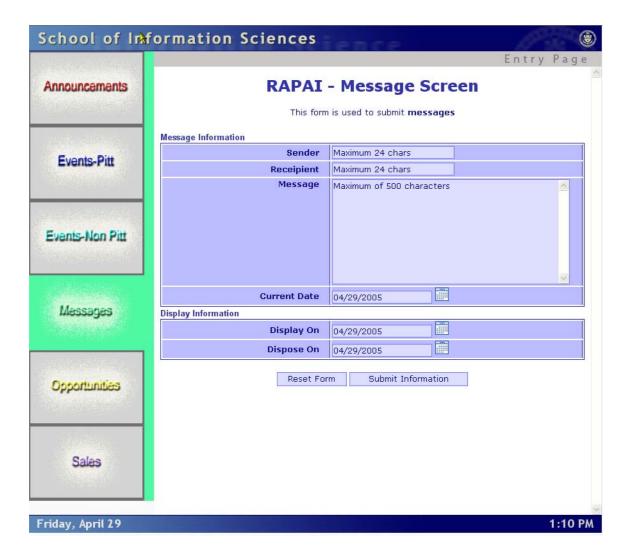


The enhanced version of the House for Sale or Rent is as follows:



## **Messages Data Entry Screen**

The Messages data entry screen that we developed and implemented is shown below. This version is equivalent to the enhanced version that we developed.



## Data Display Screens

The screens that were developed to display data that resides within the system are divided into two categories:

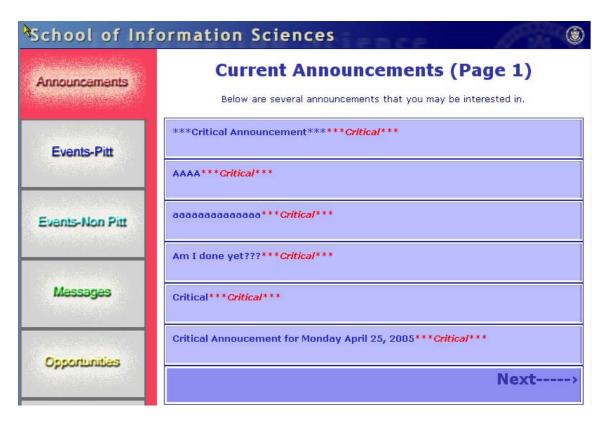
- Item List Display
- Item Details Display

For each of the categories, the screens for each of these categories are shown below.

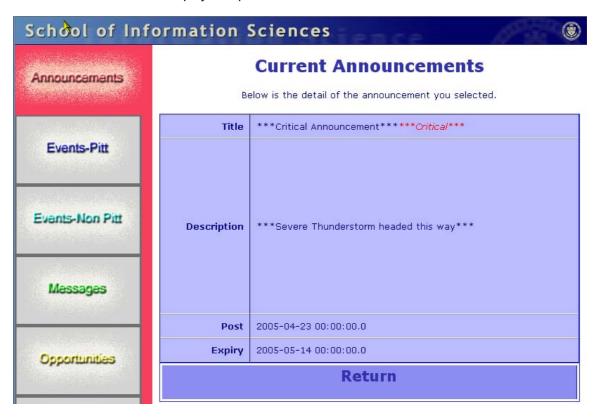
When the user entered each item into the system, they designated a date when the item should start to be displayed, and a date when the item should no longer be displayed. We have coded the Java Servlets to only retrieve data that falls within these dates. Therefore, for each of the data display items, only the items that fall within the Display Date and the Expiration Date dates that were entered when the data within the system.

#### **Announcement Display**

The Announcement List Display is as follows:

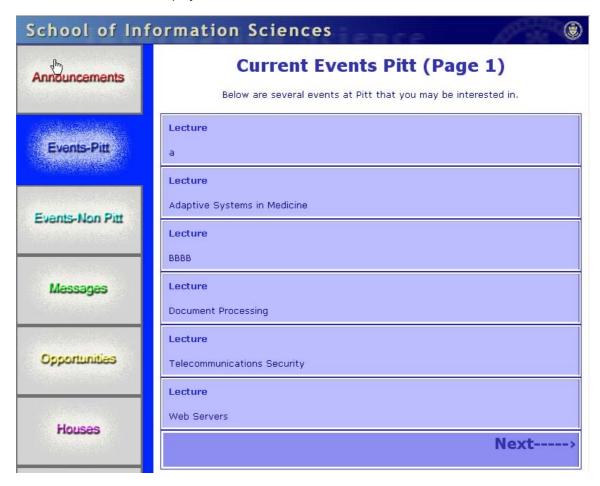


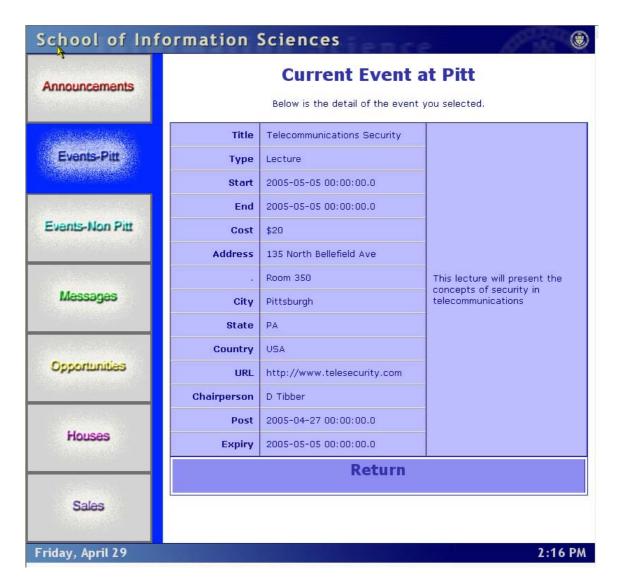
The Announcement Detail display is depicted below:



## **Pitt Events Data Display**

The Pitt Item and Detail displays are included below.

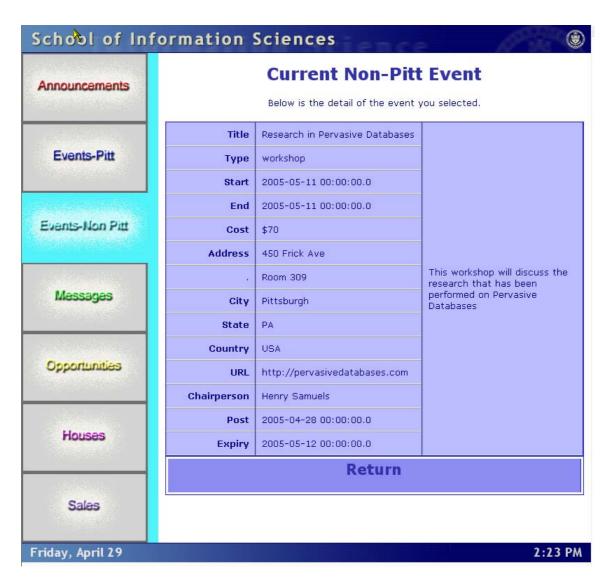




#### **Non-Pitt Event Data Display**

The Non-Pitt Events that are stored within the system, and are supposed to be displayed for a particular day, will be displayed in the formats below. Both the Item Lists and Item Detail screens are shown below.

Announcements	Current Non-Pitt Events (Page 1)
	Below are several non-Pitt events that you may be interested in.
	conference
Events-Pitt	Non-Pitt Conference
	conference
Events-Non Pitt	Tea
	Conference
rodenson en	АААА
Messages	Conference
	аааааааааа
	Conference
Opportunities	Computers in India
	Conference
Houses	State of IT in India
	Next
Sales	



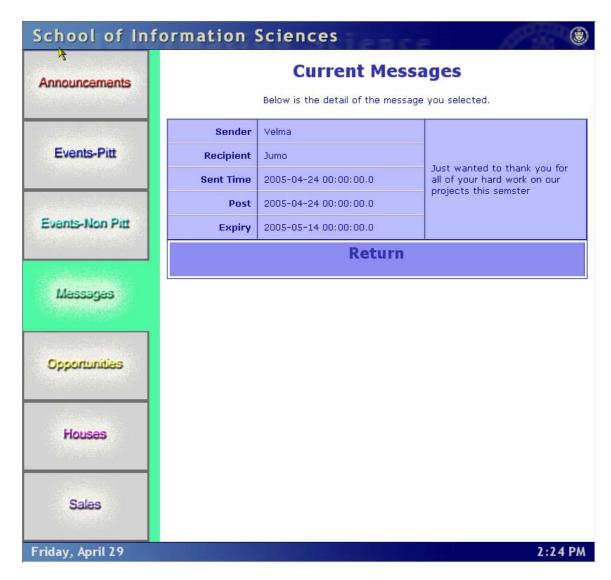
## **Messages Data Display**

The data display screens for the display of messages are shown below.

# School of Information Sciences **Current Messages (Page 1) Announcements** Below are several messages that you may be interested in. Hey Aporna......I just want to see if this works!!! **Events-Pitt** Hey Aporna......I just want to see if this works!!! Test # 1 - Monday Test # 1 - Monday **Events-Non Pitt** First test message - Monday First test message - Monday Please don't rename files, or remove files, or put files where you didn't find Messages them. Please have courtesy, and respect for others. Please don't rename files, or remove files, or put files where you didn't find them. Please have courtesy, and respect for others. Opportunities Write the Message here. Use up to 500 characters Write the Message here. Use up to 500 characters Just wanted to thank you for all of your hard work on our projects this semster Houses Just wanted to thank you for all of your hard work on our projects this semster Sales

2:24 PM

Friday, April 29



## **Opportunities Data Display**

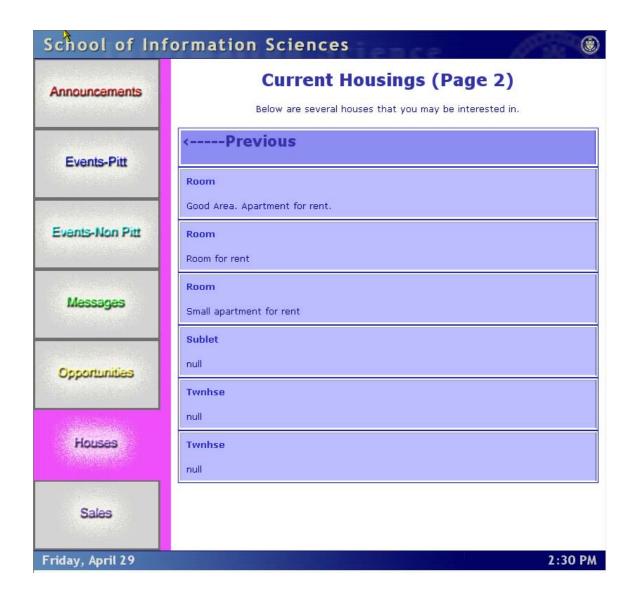
The screens that display the list of Opportunities and the details of an Opportunity are shown below.

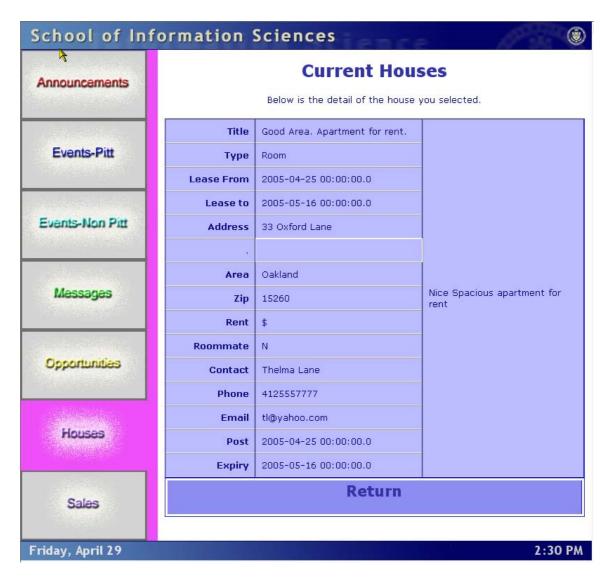
Announcements	Current Job Opportunities (Page 1)  Below are several opportunities that you may be interested in.
Events-Pitt	Experiment Smokers Experiment
Events-Non Pitt	Experiment Smokers Experiment Experiment
Messages	TEST FOREVER  Experiment  TEST FOREVER #2
Opportunities	Experiment Participation  EEEEEEEEEE
Houses	Experiment Participation  Monday Test # 5  Next
Sales	



## **House Data Display**

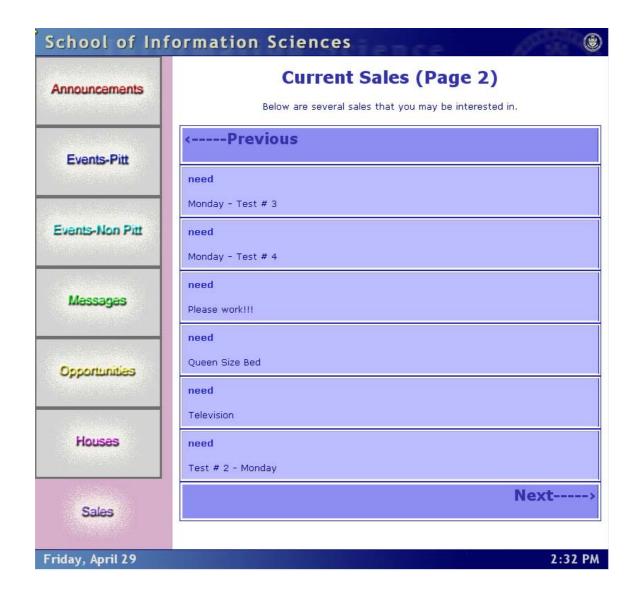
The screens that display a list of houses for sale and people needing houses, as well as the details for each posting is depicted below.

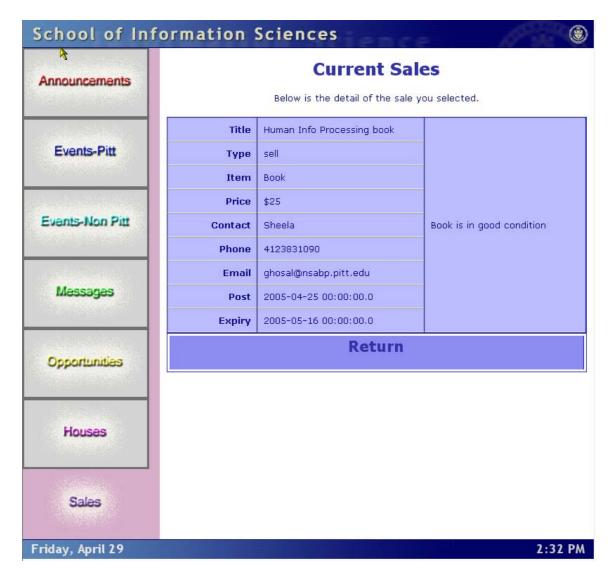




## **Sales Data Display**

The Sales list and detail screens are listed below.





# Interactive Features of the System

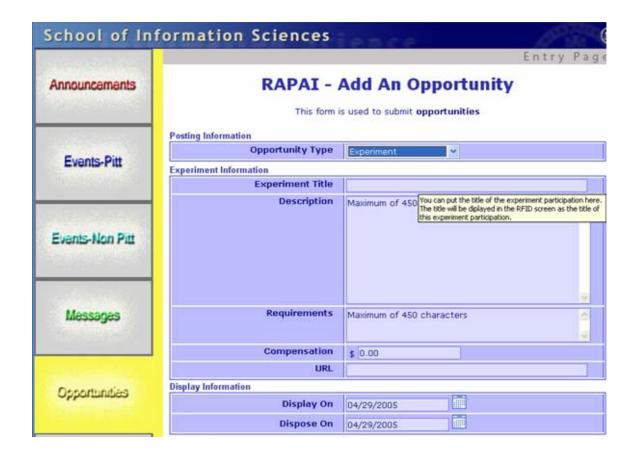
During the design of the data entry screens we attempted to build in as many of the **heuristics** as possible. We feel we have built the following heuristics into all interface screens:

- Simple and Natural Dialog
- Speak the User's Language
- Minimize User Memory Load
- Provide Feedback
- Prevention of Errors
- Good Error Messages
- Provide Shortcuts

Specifically, the interactive features that we implemented are represented below.

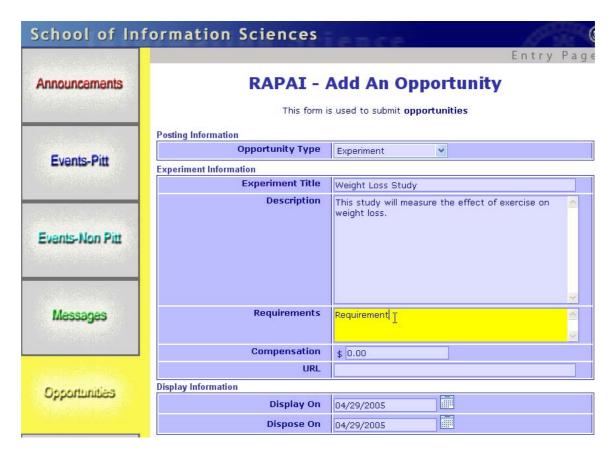
## **Help Pop-up Tool Tip**

When the user cursors over a field, a small tool tip will pop up to help the user understand the purpose of the field. An example of this feature is shown below.



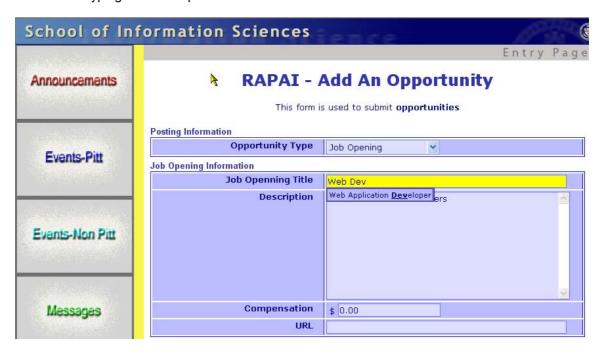
## **Highlight Current Field**

We felt it would be helpful to alter the background color of the field the user is entering. During data entry, if the user is interrupted by something like a phone call, when they look back to the screen, they will know exactly what field they were entering. A screen snap-shot is included below.



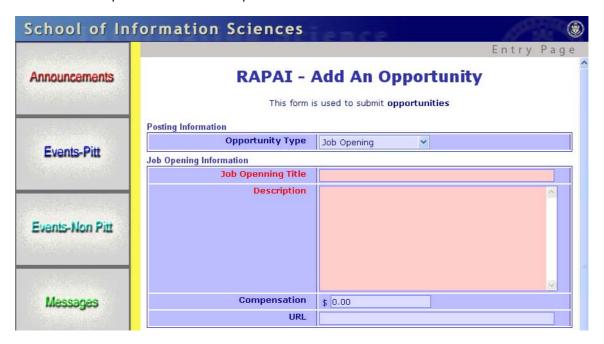
## **Auto Fill Data**

When a user begins to enter data, if there are words that match the data being entered by the user, a window will pop up below the text box including a list of words that the user can choose from to reduce their typing. An example follows.



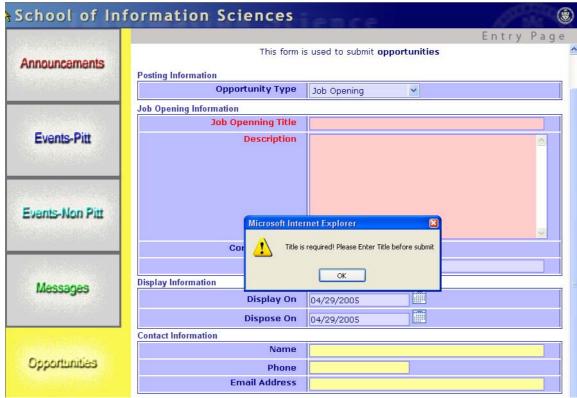
#### **Non-Entry of Required Fields During Data Entry**

If a user skips over a field that is required and clicks in the next data entry field, both the label and the entry field that they skipped over will be highlighted in pink designating the field is required. This feature is represented in this example.



## **Required Fields Missing Message**

When the user submits the web page and there are fields that are required but have not been entered, a modal window will pop up to alert the user of the missing field.

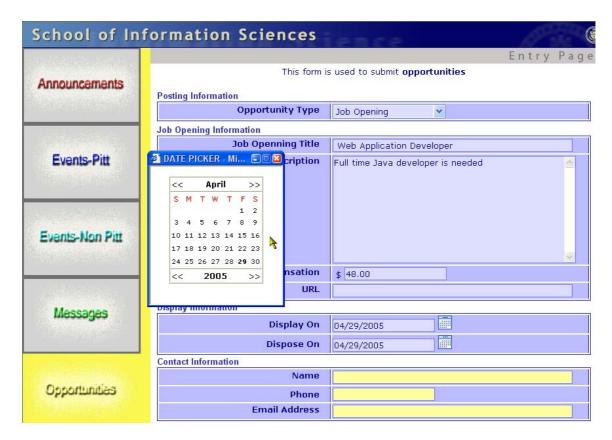


Once the user clicks the "OK" button to the modal window, the field that is required will be color coded in red and the cursor will be placed in that field.



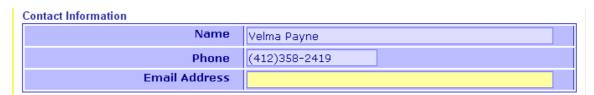
# Calendar Pop-up

For all the date fields, we have provided a calendar icon that the user can click to select a date. Once the user clicks on a date, the date field will automatically be populated into that field.



### **Phone Number Formatting**

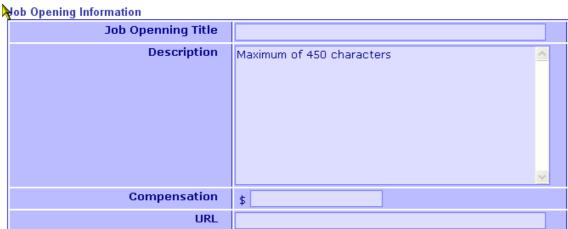
As the user types the phone number, the system will automatically format the phone number properly as reflected below.



## **Auto Empty Fields**

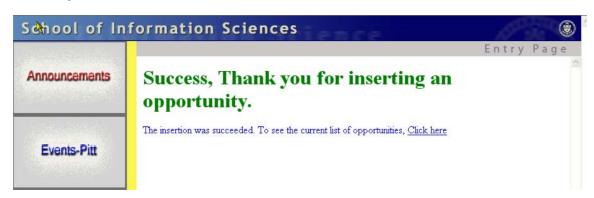
For the fields that has been pre-filled, such as the monetary fields, when the user clicks in that field, the pre-filled value will disappear to allow the user to enter their data. The images below demonstrate the pre-filled data and the data that has disappeared.





#### **Data Insert Confirmation**

Once all the data has been entered, and the submit button has been clicked; a Java Servlet will be called to insert the data into an Oracle database. The system displays a message to the user confirming the insert of the data into the database.



# User Studies

Throughout our project, we conducted User Studies to determine how the users felt about the system that was being developed. Our User Studies consisted of the following:

- Interview
- Questionnaire
- Think Aloud Video

The users that were involved in the User Study were:

- Academic Personnel Dr. Michael Spring
- Information Technology Personnel these personnel are designers and developers of information systems as their career. Their experience ranged from 20+ years of experience to 5+ years experience.

#### Interview

We interviewed one current user and several potential users of the RAPAI system to determine what features were desired and what features were not desired. The questions we asked during the interview were as follows.

- What is your overall impression of the interface screen?
- Was the screen easy or hard to use?
- What was you impression on the "look and feel" of the system?
- What would you like to see changed within the system?
- Do you feel your needs were met when using the system?

#### **Interview Results**

The general impression we received when interviewing the users on the <u>initial screens</u> that were developed prior to our involvement of the system was:

- The screens were skimpy in that they did not provide a detailed explanation of the purpose of the screen and did not provide details of the meaning of data fields.
- Some screens contained data entry objects that were not related to the topic being entered.
- The screens are not visually attractive. The green color that was used is not appealing to the eye.
- The date and time fields were very difficult to use. The date entry fields should be one text box rather than different entry fields for the month, day, year, hour, minute and seconds.

The feedback that we received when interviewing the users on the final screens were as follows:

- The screens were easy to use. They were well developed and it was easy to flow from one step to the next step when performing data entry.
- The fact that the screens only displayed the fields applicable to the item being entered was a major enhancement over the previous screens.
- The dynamic feature of the screens was very helpful when entering data.

- The feedback the system provided as the data was being entered with various color coded screen objects was extremely beneficial.
- The date picker was very helpful and made entering dates extremely easy.
- The drop down boxes that popped up to automatically fill in data according to what you are typing was somewhat distracting when the items were not really related to what I was entering, but were also very beneficial when the data was related to the data being entered.
- The screens were appealing visually. They were pleasing to the eye.

### Questionnaire

We asked users to fill out a questionnaire for both the initial screens and the final screens. The questions asked in the questionnaire were:

1.	Is the purpose of the screen Yes	evident? No	Not Sure
2.	Is the form easy to use? Yes	No	Not Sure
3.	Does the form contain fields Yes	to enter all the informati No	on you desire to specify? Not Sure
4.	Were there fields on the formation Yes	m that you did not desire No	to specify? Not Sure
5.	Were you confused when yo	ou first saw the form? No	Not Sure
6.	How long did it take to beco < 5 minutes	me proficient with the for 5 – 10 minutes	rm? > 10 minutes
7.	Did you make any mistakes Yes	when entering data into No	the form? Not Sure
8.	Did the system properly disp Yes	olay errors when errors w No	vere made? Not Sure
9.	Were your mistakes difficult Yes	to correct? No	Not Sure
10.	Are the screens pleasant to Yes	look at? No	Not Sure
11.	Do you think the information Yes	n is organized logically? No	Not Sure
12.	Would you rename any of the Yes	ne fields / options? No	Not Sure
13.	Would you rename /reword Yes	any of the fields options No	in the drop down boxes? Not Sure
	If so, which ones? What wo	ould you name them?	
14.	Would you rename any of th	ne fields / options?	

Yes No Not Sure

If so, which ones? What would you name them?

- 15. What could make the screen easier to use?
- 16. What changes would you recommend to the form?
- 17. What changes to the screen would make it faster to enter the data?
- 18. How long did it take you to enter the data?

The returned questionnaires are included within Appendix 1. Some of the users answered the complete questionnaire, some did not.

## **Think Aloud Video**

We put together a video of the think aloud session that was performed on the initial screens. The user talked through using the screen and gave her impression of the system, as well as the items she felt needed to be changed. The video is available on-line at the following address:

http://www2.sis.pitt.edu/~jumpolp/movies/ThinkAloud2.wmv

Appendix 1

**User Questionnaires** 

#### **User 1 Questionnaire:**

RAPAI – Newsreel Form Entry Screens User Studies Interview

In the class I am taking this semester, we are studying Interactive System Design. We are learning how to develop valuable interfaces. Part of our good interface design includes conducting user studies. I would like your help in analyzing two different screens and completing a questionnaire for each screen. Once you have completed the questions, if you could add up your points that would be helpful. If you could fill the form out on-line and email it back to me, that would help me out a lot. I have to include it in my report for my class. I will not use your names — just a id number will be used to identify you.

If you could take a few minutes to complete this by Tuesday at Noon I would appreciate it. I have to compile the results, build graphs and complete my documentation to be handed in on Wednesday.

The background of the screens are as follows --- There are touch screen displays in the lobby of the School of Information Sciences building where students can go to view information. Some of the items on these screens are events occurring at Pitt, events occurring outside of Pitt, various Opportunities such as internships and practicum, and Sell / Need items such as "I have a book for sale" or "I'm looking for an apartment" The screens you will be reviewing are screens that permit people to enter data that will show up on these screens.

Thank you very much for your participation.

The questions on the next page are in reference to the Newsreel screens that are found at <a href="http://webdev.sis.pitt.edu/entry">http://webdev.sis.pitt.edu/entry</a> public/. For each of you I have designated what form you should select and evaluate.

### **News Reel Questions:**

	Is the purpose of the (5)	e screen evident? No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points:5
	Is the form easy to (5)	use? No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points:5
	Does the form conta	ain fields to enter all the i No (3)	nformation you desire to Not Sure (0)	specify? Points:3
	Were there fields or (5)	n the form that you did no No (3)	ot desire to specify? Not Sure (0)	Points:3
	Were you confused (5)	when you first saw the following No (3)	orm? Not Sure (0)	Points: _3
6.		to become proficient wit 5 – 10 minutes	h the form? (3) > 10 minutes (1	) Points:3
Yes 8.	s (5)	nistakes when entering d No (3) perly display errors when No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points:3 Points:3
	Were your mistakes (5)	difficult to correct? No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points:5
	Are the screens ple	asant to look at? No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points: 3

11. Do you think the int Yes (5)	formation is organized log No (3)	gically? Not Sure (0)	Points: _5
12. Would you rename Yes (5)	any of the fields / options No (3)	s? Not Sure (0)	Points:5
13. Would you rename Yes (5)	/reword any of the fields No (3)	options in the drop dowr Not Sure (0)	n boxes? Points:3
If so, which ones? Wha	at would you name them	?	
14. Would you rename Yes (5)	any of the fields / options No (3)	s? Not Sure (0)	Points:
If so, which ones? WhatEXPIRY	at would you name them	?	
15. What could make the COLOR	he screen easier to use?		
16. What changes wou BUMP DATES	ld you recommend to the	form?	
17. What changes to the	ne screen would make it f	aster to enter the data?	
18. How long did it take 10 MIN	e you to enter the data?		
RAPAI Screens:			
19. Is the purpose of the Yes (5)	ne screen evident? No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points:5
	No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points:5
Yes (5) 20. Is the form easy to Yes (5)	No (3) use?	Not Sure (0)	Points:5
Yes (5) 20. Is the form easy to Yes (5) 21. Does the form cont Yes (5)	No (3) use? No (3) ain fields to enter all the	Not Sure (0) information you desire to Not Sure (0)	Points:5 specify?
Yes (5)  20. Is the form easy to Yes (5)  21. Does the form cont Yes (5)  22. Were there fields o Yes (5)	No (3) use? No (3) ain fields to enter all the No (3) n the form that you did no	Not Sure (0) information you desire to Not Sure (0) ot desire to specify? Not Sure (0)	Points:5 specify? Points: _4
Yes (5)  20. Is the form easy to Yes (5)  21. Does the form cont Yes (5)  22. Were there fields o Yes (5)  23. Were you confused Yes (5)	No (3) use? No (3) ain fields to enter all the No (3) n the form that you did no No (3) I when you first saw the f	Not Sure (0) information you desire to Not Sure (0) ot desire to specify? Not Sure (0) orm? Not Sure (0) ch the form?	Points:5 specify? Points:4  Points:5  Points:5
Yes (5)  20. Is the form easy to Yes (5)  21. Does the form cont Yes (5)  22. Were there fields or Yes (5)  23. Were you confused Yes (5)  24. How long did it take < 5 minutes (5)  25. Did you make any Yes (5)	No (3)  use? No (3)  ain fields to enter all the No (3)  In the form that you did no No (3)  If when you first saw the find No (3)  If to become proficient with 5 – 10 minutes  mistakes when entering of No (3)	Not Sure (0) information you desire to Not Sure (0) ot desire to specify? Not Sure (0) orm? Not Sure (0) th the form? (3) > 10 minutes (1) data into the form? Not Sure (0)	Points:5 specify? Points:4  Points:5  Points:5
Yes (5)  20. Is the form easy to Yes (5)  21. Does the form cont Yes (5)  22. Were there fields or Yes (5)  23. Were you confused Yes (5)  24. How long did it take < 5 minutes (5)  25. Did you make any Yes (5)	No (3)  use? No (3)  ain fields to enter all the No (3)  n the form that you did no No (3)  I when you first saw the f No (3)  to become proficient with 5 – 10 minutes  mistakes when entering of	Not Sure (0) information you desire to Not Sure (0) ot desire to specify? Not Sure (0) orm? Not Sure (0) th the form? (3) > 10 minutes (1) data into the form? Not Sure (0)	Points:5 specify? Points:4  Points:5  Points:3  ) Points:5
Yes (5)  20. Is the form easy to Yes (5)  21. Does the form cont Yes (5)  22. Were there fields o Yes (5)  23. Were you confused Yes (5)  24. How long did it take < 5 minutes (5)  25. Did you make any Yes (5)  26. Did the system pro	No (3)  use? No (3)  ain fields to enter all the No (3)  In the form that you did no No (3)  If when you first saw the form that you did no No (3)  If the form that you did no No (3)  If the form that you did no No (3)  If the form that you did no No (3)  If the form that you did no No (3)  If the form that you did no No (3)  If the form that you did no No (3)	Not Sure (0) information you desire to Not Sure (0) ot desire to specify? Not Sure (0) orm? Not Sure (0) th the form? (3) > 10 minutes (1) lata into the form? Not Sure (0) errors were made?	Points:5 specify? Points:4  Points:5  Points:5  Points:5  Points:5

29. Yes		ormation is organized lo No (3)	gically? Not Sure (0)	Points:5
30. Yes		any of the fields / option No (3)	ns? Not Sure (0)	Points: _3
31. Yes		reword any of the fields	options in the drop down Not Sure (0)	n boxes? Points:3
If so	, which ones? Wha	t would you name them	?	
32. Yes		any of the fields / option No (3)		Points:3
If so	o, which ones? Wha	t would you name them	?	
33.	What could make th	e screen easier to use?	,	
		d you recommend to the E ERROR MESSAGES		
35.	What changes to the	e screen would make it	faster to enter the data?	
36.	How long did it take	you to enter the data?		
	Which screen did yo First Screen		_ Second Screen	
Why	/? BECAUSE VELM	1A DID IT		
	er Questionnaire 2: vs Reel Questions:			
1. Yes	Is the purpose of the (5)	e screen evident? No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points: _5
2. Yes	Is the form easy to u (5)	use? No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points:5
3. Yes		ain fields to enter all the No (3)	information you desire to Not Sure (0)	specify? Points:3
4. Yes		the form that you did n No (3)	ot desire to specify? Not Sure (0)	Points:3
5. Yes		when you first saw the No (3)	form? Not Sure (0)	Points:3
6.	How long did it take < 5 minutes (5)	to become proficient wi 5 – 10 minutes		) Points:5
7. Yes		nistakes when entering No (3)	data into the form? Not Sure (0)	Points:5
8. Yes		perly display errors wher No (3)	n errors were made? Not Sure (0)	Points:5
9.	Were your mistakes	difficult to correct?		

Yes (5)	No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points:3	
10. Are the screens ple Yes (5)	easant to look at? No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points:4	
11. Do you think the inf Yes (5)	ormation is organized log No (3)	gically? Not Sure (0)	Points:5	
12. Would you rename Yes (5)	any of the fields / option No (3)	s? Not Sure (0)	Points:3	
13. Would you rename Yes (5)	/reword any of the fields No (3)	options in the drop down Not Sure (0)	n boxes? Points:5	
If so, which ones? What PRACTICUM ????	at would you name them	?		
14. Would you rename Yes (5)	any of the fields / option No (3)	s? Not Sure (0)	Points:5	
DESCRIPTION → JOB	at would you name them DESCRIPTION / RESPonaracter allowed to prepara	ONSIBILITIES		
15. What could make the	ne screen easier to use?			
	ld you recommend to the FIELD SHOULD SUPPO		– THIS JOB PAID 6	
	e screen would make it to e you to enter the data?			
Which screen did you li	ke better?			
First Screen	X	Second Screen		
Why? Much easier to use – more dynamic based on the data entry function. Date entry much better. Much better visually.				
User Questionnaire 3:				
News Reel Questions	:			
1. Is the purpose of th Yes (5)	e screen evident? No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points:3	
2. Is the form easy to Yes (5)	use? No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points:5	
3. Does the form cont Yes (5)	ain fields to enter all the No (3)	information you desire to Not Sure (0)	specify? Points:5	
4. Were there fields of Yes (5)	n the form that you did no No (3)	ot desire to specify? Not Sure (0)	Points:3	
5. Were you confused	when you first saw the f	form?		

Yes (5)	No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points:5		
6. How long did it tak < 5 minutes (5)	e to become proficient wi 5 – 10 minutes	th the form? (3) > 10 minutes (1	) Points:5		
7. Did you make any Yes (5)	mistakes when entering No (3)	data into the form? Not Sure (0)	Points:3		
8. Did the system pro Yes (5)	operly display errors wher No (3)	n errors were made? Not Sure (0)	Points:5		
9. Were your mistake Yes (5)	es difficult to correct? No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points:3		
10. Are the screens pl Yes (5)	easant to look at? No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points:3		
11. Do you think the in Yes (5)	formation is organized lo No (3)	gically? Not Sure (0)	Points:5		
12. Would you rename Yes (5)	e any of the fields / option No (3)	s? Not Sure (0)	Points:5		
13. Would you rename Yes (5)	e /reword any of the fields No (3)	options in the drop dowr Not Sure (0)	n boxes? Points:3		
If so, which ones? Wh	at would you name them	?			
14. Would you rename Yes (5)	e any of the fields / option No (3)		Points:3		
If so, which ones? What would you name them?					
15. What could make a Better descriptions	the screen easier to use? of fields.				
16. What changes wor Help for fields, cold	uld you recommend to the or, fonts	e form?			
17. What changes to t N/A	17. What changes to the screen would make it faster to enter the data? N/A				
18. How long did it tak 2 minutes	e you to enter the data?				
RAPAI Screens:					
19. Is the purpose of the Yes (5)	ne screen evident? No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points:5		
20. Is the form easy to Yes (5)	use? No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points:5		
21. Does the form con Yes (5)	tain fields to enter all the No (3)	information you desire to Not Sure (0)	specify? Points:5		
22. Were there fields of Yes (5)	on the form that you did n No (3)	ot desire to specify? Not Sure (0)	Points:3		

	Were you confused (5)	when you first saw the following No (3)	orm? Not Sure (0)	Points:3	
24.	How long did it take < 5 minutes (5)	to become proficient wit 5 – 10 minutes		) Points:5	
25. Yes		nistakes when entering o No (3)	lata into the form? Not Sure (0)	Points:5	
26. Yes		perly display errors when No (3)	errors were made? Not Sure (0)	Points:3	
	Were your mistakes (5)	difficult to correct? No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points:0	
28. Yes	Are the screens ple (5)	asant to look at? No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points:5	
	Do you think the info (5)	ormation is organized loo No (3)	gically? Not Sure (0)	Points:3	
30. Yes		any of the fields / options No (3)	s? Not Sure (0)	Points:3	
31. Yes		/reword any of the fields No (3)	options in the drop dowr Not Sure (0)	boxes? Points: _3	
If so	o, which ones? Wha	at would you name them?	?		
32. Yes		any of the fields / options No (3)	s? Not Sure (0)	Points:3	
If so	o, which ones? Wha	t would you name them?	?		
33.	What could make th	ne screen easier to use?			
	34. What changes would you recommend to the form?  If you select "job opening", the phone # field is too short. Error handling.  Put in a expire date earlier than display date, an there was no error.  Did not know what fields were required.				
35.	What changes to th n/a	e screen would make it f	aster to enter the data?		
36.	How long did it take 2 minutes	you to enter the data?			
37.	Which screen did yo First Screen		Second Screen		
	y? Liked the descripne screen.	otion of fields, font size, c	color, calendar on date fie	elds, and overall look	

# **User Questionnaire 4:**

# **News Reel Questions:**

1. Is the purpose of the screen evident?

Yes (5)	No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points:5
2. Is the form easy to Yes (5)	use? No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points:5
3. Does the form conta Yes (5)	ain fields to enter all the i No (3)	nformation you desire to Not Sure (0)	specify? Points: _5
4. Were there fields or Yes (5)	n the form that you did no No (3)	ot desire to specify? Not Sure (0)	Points:3
5. Were you confused Yes (5)	when you first saw the following No (3)	orm? Not Sure (0)	Points:3
6. How long did it take < 5 minutes (5)	to become proficient wit 5 – 10 minutes	h the form? (3) > 10 minutes (1	) Points:5
7. Did you make any r Yes (5)	nistakes when entering c No (3)	lata into the form? Not Sure (0)	Points:5
8. Did the system prop Yes (5)	perly display errors when No (3)	errors were made? Not Sure (0)	Points:3
9. Were your mistakes Yes (5)		Not Sure (0)	Points:3
10. Are the screens ple Yes (5)	asant to look at? No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points:0
11. Do you think the inf Yes (5)	ormation is organized log No (3)	gically? Not Sure (0)	Points:5
12. Would you rename Yes (5)	any of the fields / options No (3)	s? Not Sure (0)	Points: _3
Yes (5)	/reword any of the fields No (3) It would you name them?	options in the drop down Not Sure (0)	boxes? Points:3
Yes (5)	any of the fields / options No (3) It would you name them?	Not Sure (0)	Points:3
	ne screen easier to use? t people would not know	what that is.	
	d you recommend to the 555 in cost field. Need e	form? rror handling if cost field	is too much
17. What changes to th Put cursor on field that	e screen would make it f	aster to enter the data?	
18. How long did it take Less than 5 minutes. RAPAI Screens: 19. Is the purpose of th Yes (5)		Not Sure (0)	Points:5
20. Is the form easy to	use?		

Yes (5)	No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points: _	_5
21. Does the form con Yes (5)	tain fields to enter all the No (3)	information you desire to Not Sure (0)	specify? Points: _	
22. Were there fields of Yes (5)	on the form that you did r No (3)	not desire to specify? Not Sure (0)	Points: _	_3
23. Were you confuse Yes (5)	d when you first saw the No (3)	form? Not Sure (0)	Points: _	_3
24. How long did it tak < 5 minutes (5)	e to become proficient w 5 – 10 minutes	rith the form? s (3) > 10 minutes (1	1) Points:	5
25. Did you make any Yes (5)	mistakes when entering No (3)	data into the form? Not Sure (0)	Points: _	_5
26. Did the system pro Yes (5)	operly display errors whe No (3)	n errors were made? Not Sure (0)	Points: _	_3
27. Were your mistake Yes (5)	es difficult to correct? No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points: _	_3
28. Are the screens pl Yes (5)	easant to look at? No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points: _	_5
29. Do you think the in Yes (5)	formation is organized lo	ogically? Not Sure (0)	Points: _	_5
30. Would you rename Yes (5)	e any of the fields / option No (3)	ns? Not Sure (0)	Points: _	_3
Yes (5)	e /reword any of the field: No (3) at would you name them	s options in the drop down Not Sure (0) n?	n boxes? Points: _	_3
Yes (5)	e any of the fields / option No (3) at would you name them	Not Sure (0)	Points: _	_3
Error handling	the screen easier to use' screen after an error is di has the error			
Error handling: Calend	uld you recommend to the ar icon date chooser doe rrors coming up do not r		ar" user	
	creen after an error is di	faster to enter the data? splayed		
36. How long did it tak Les than 5 min	e you to enter the data?			
37. Which screen did y _x First Screen	you like better?	Second Screen		

Why? Easier to use. Error handling works much better although it is not totally correct.

## **User Questionnaire 5:**

	vs Reel Questions: Is the purpose of the (5)		Not Sure (0)	Points:3
	Is the form easy to (	use? No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points:5
	Does the form conta	ain fields to enter all the i No (3)	nformation you desire to Not Sure (0)	specify? Points:5
	Were there fields or (5)	n the form that you did no No (3)		Points:3
	Were you confused (5)	when you first saw the following No (3)		Points:5
6.		to become proficient wit 5 – 10 minutes		) Points:5
	Did you make any n	nistakes when entering d No (3)	ata into the form? Not Sure (0)	Points:5
8. <b>Yes</b>		perly display errors when No (3)	errors were made? Not Sure (0)	Points:5
	Were your mistakes (5)	difficult to correct?	Not Sure (0)	Points:3
10. Yes	Are the screens pleaters (5)	asant to look at? <b>No (3)</b>	Not Sure (0)	Points:3
	Do you think the info	ormation is organized log No (3)	gically? Not Sure (0)	Points:5
	Would you rename	any of the fields / options No (3)	s? Not Sure (0)	Points:5
Yes	5 (5)	/reword any of the fields No (3) t would you name them?	Not Sure (0)	
Yes	(5)	any of the fields / options <b>No (3)</b> It would you name them?	Not Sure (0)	Points:3

- 15. What could make the screen easier to use? Maybe "Help" text.
- 16. What changes would you recommend to the form? Make the Screen larger. Looks too small and cramped at left of form.
- 17. What changes to the screen would make it faster to enter the data? Add more selections to the drop down box called "Category"
- 18. How long did it take you to enter the data? 2 minutes

	19.	Which screen did yo	ou like better?		
		First Screen	_x_	Second Screen	
	Wh	y? More dynamic, v	isually appealing, easier	to use.	
ι	Jser	Questionnaire 6:			
	Nev	vs Reel Questions:			
		Is the purpose of the (5)	e screen evident? No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points:5
		Is the form easy to (5)	use? No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points:5
		Does the form conta	ain fields to enter all the No (3)	information you desire to Not Sure (0)	specify? Points:5_
	4. Yes		n the form that you did no No (3)	ot desire to specify? Not Sure (0)	Points:3
		Were you confused (5)	when you first saw the f		Points:5
	6.	How long did it take < 5 minutes (5)	to become proficient wit 5 – 10 minutes	th the form? (3) > 10 minutes (1	) Points:5
		Did you make any n	nistakes when entering o No (3)	lata into the form? Not Sure (0)	Points:5
	8. Yes		perly display errors when No (3)	errors were made? Not Sure (0)	Points:5
	9. Yes	Were your mistakes (5)	difficult to correct? No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points:3
	10. Yes	Are the screens pleads (5)	asant to look at? No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points:3
		Do you think the info	ormation is organized loo No (3)	gically? Not Sure (0)	Points:5
	12. Yes		any of the fields / options No (3)	s? Not Sure (0)	Points:3
	Yes	s (5) o, which ones? Wha	/reword any of the fields No (3) It would you name them? any of the fields / options		boxes? Points:3
	Yes	(5)	No (3) at would you name them	Not Sure (0)	Points:3
	15.	More descriptive. A obvious now and die		confused by the Post and and, but my initial reactio	d Expiry Dates. They are n was one of confusion.

- 16. What changes would you recommend to the form? Color, layout. Pretty it up.
- 17. What changes to the screen would make it faster to enter the data?

  My errors occurred when I tried to enter a date of April 31. For calendar experts and people who know that little saying about days in the months, this is obviouley an invalid date. The drop down only giving valid dates for the month would be helpful. The error message when I submitted could have been nicer also.
- 18. How long did it take you to enter the data? 2 minutes

### **RAPAI Screens:**

19. Is the purpose Yes (5)	of the screen evident? No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points: _5
20. Is the form eas Yes (5)	ry to use? No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points:3
21. Does the form Yes (5)	contain fields to enter al No (3)	I the information you desir Not Sure (0)	re to specify? Points: _5
22. Were there field Yes (5)	ds on the form that you No (3)	did not desire to specify? Not Sure (0)	Points:5
23. Were you conf Yes (5)	used when you first saw No (3)		Points:3
24. How long did it < 5 minutes (5	take to become proficie ) 5 – 10 mir		es (1) Points:5
25. Did you make Yes (5)	any mistakes when ente No (3)	ring data into the form? Not Sure (0)	Points:5
26. Did the system Yes (5)	properly display errors No (3)	when errors were made? Not Sure (0)	Points:5
27. Were your mis Yes (5)	takes difficult to correct? No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points: _5
28. Are the screen Yes (5)	s pleasant to look at? No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points: _0
29. Do you think the Yes (5)	ne information is organize No (3)	ed logically? Not Sure (0)	Points: _5
30. Would you ren Yes (5)	ame any of the fields / o No (3)	ptions? Not Sure (0)	Points:3
Yes (5)	ame /reword any of the t No (3) What would you name t	fields options in the drop o Not Sure (0) them?	down boxes? Points:3
Yes (5)	ame any of the fields / o No (3) What would you name t	Not Sure (0)	Points: _3

33. What could make the screen easier to use?

A required field indicator. The fact that requiring every field may be too much.

34.	. What changes would you recommend to the form?  Have validation on state and country.				
35.	What changes to the screen would make it faster to enter the data?  The date picker was a nice touch unfortunately it made my browser hang every time. I'm sure its just my machine.				
36.	How long did it take 3 minutes	you to enter the data?			
37.	Which screen did your x_ First Screen		Second Screen		
	Why? While less attractive	e and more basic, it allow	ved me to be more efficie	nt. Just lil	ke me.
User	Questionnaire 7:				
1.	ws Reel Questions: Is the purpose of the s (5)		Not Sure (0)	Points:	_5
	Is the form easy to (5)	use? No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points:	_5
	Does the form conta	ain fields to enter all the i No (3)	nformation you desire to Not Sure (0)	specify? Points:	5
	Were there fields or (5)	n the form that you did no No (3)	ot desire to specify? Not Sure (0)	Points:	_5
	Were you confused (5)	when you first saw the following No (3)	orm? Not Sure (0)	Points:	_3
6.	How long did it take < 5 minutes (5)	to become proficient wit 5 – 10 minutes	h the form? (3) > 10 minutes (1	) Points: _	5
	Did you make any r s (5)	nistakes when entering d No (3)	lata into the form? Not Sure (0)	Points:	_5
	Did the system props (5)	perly display errors when No (3)	errors were made? Not Sure (0)	Points:	_5
	Were your mistakes s (5)	difficult to correct? No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points: _	_3
Yes	Are the screens ples (5)	asant to look at? No (3) ormation is organized log	Not Sure (0)	Points:	_0
	s (5)	No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points: _	_5
	Would you rename s (5)	any of the fields / options No (3)	s? Not Sure (0)	Points:	_5
Yes	s (5)	/reword any of the fields No (3) It would you name them?	Not Sure (0)	boxes? Points:	_5

Rename 'Post Date' an the calendar drop-down		d' and 'Expires'. It's evid	lent that they are dates from				
Yes (5) If so, which ones? What	any of the fields / option No (3) at would you name them selections under 'Categ	Not Sure (0) ?	Points:5 ou keep adding items.				
15. What could make the screen easier to use? Changing the drop-down years automatically, starting with the current year. Otherwise, it becomes an annual maintenance item. Was it an arbitrary selection for the number of years displayed? Do you really need to display more than two years worth of information?(current year and next year)							
16. What changes would you recommend to the form? Current date should be appear as the default value for 'Posted'edits should not allow older entries, which is currently permitted. Drop the cents text box. In actual cash transactions, pennies don't matter as evidenced by their hoarding by the public. Put a cap on the amount of data that can be entered in the Contact text box. I was able to enter a very long string of x's which the screen acceptedprobably truncated when inserted into the database tables.							
What prevents someone from using this form as a personal ad? Would a personal ad be an acceptable use of this form?  What about the ability for the user to delete entries? Situation where the user re-thinks his/her decision to post the item after successfully submitting the entry; or where the items are no longer available but have not expired (ie, an apartment that is rented before the end of the month, which is the expiration date). How would you prevent any arbitrary deletions?  What about the ability for the user to modify entries? Situation where the user needs to correct data that was entered (wrong phone number, etc), even before the expiration date. How would you prevent arbitrary changes?							
17. What changes to the screen would make it faster to enter the data? Not sure							
18. How long did it take you to enter the data? Not very long at allmaybe a minute or two.							
RAPAI Screens:							
19. Is the purpose of th Yes (5)	ne screen evident? No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points:5				
20. Is the form easy to Yes (5)	use? No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points:5				
21. Does the form cont Yes (5)	ain fields to enter all the No (3)	information you desire to Not Sure (0)	o specify? Points:5				
22. Were there fields of Yes (5)	n the form that you did non No (3)	ot desire to specify? Not Sure (0)	Points:3				
23. Were you confused Yes (5)	I when you first saw the t No (3)	form? Not Sure (0)	Points:5				
24. How long did it take < 5 minutes (5)	e to become proficient wi 5 – 10 minutes		1) Points:5				
25. Did you make any r Yes (5)	mistakes when entering o	data into the form? Not Sure (0)	Points:5				

Yes (5)	No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points:	5		
27. Were your mistakes Yes (5)	s difficult to correct? No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points:3			
28. Are the screens ple Yes (5)	asant to look at? No (3)	Not Sure (0)	Points:0			
29. Do you think the inf Yes (5)	ormation is organized log No (3)	gically? Not Sure (0)	Points:5			
30. Would you rename Yes (5)	any of the fields / options No (3)	s? Not Sure (0)	Points:5			
31. Would you rename /reword any of the fields options in the drop down boxes?  Yes (5) No (3) Not Sure (0) Points:3 If so, which ones? What would you name them?						
32. Would you rename any of the fields / options? Yes (5) No (3) Not Sure (0) Points:5 If so, which ones? What would you name them? Correct the spelling of 'Category' under 'Need/Sell Information'. Change 'Display Information' to something that describes how long this posting will be available. The current title tells me it's something about the form itself. Change 'Display On' to 'Posted'. Change 'Dispose On' to 'Expires'. 'Phone Number' does not accept the format specified.						
33. What could make the screen easier to use?						
24 \\/\beta\	lal ma a a mama a m al 4 a 4 b a	forma				

#### 34. What changes would you recommend to the form?

Get the 'Date Picker' to function. While you were able to switch months and years, I was unable to select any specific date.

Put a cap on the amount of data that can be entered in the Contact text box. I was able to enter a very long string of x's which the screen accepted....probably truncated when inserted into the database tables.

What prevents someone from using this form as a personal ad? Would a personal ad be an acceptable use of this form?

Do you really need cents for the Price?

What about the ability for the user to delete entries? Situation where the user re-thinks his/her decision to post the item after successfully submitting the entry; or where the items are no longer available but have not expired (ie, an apartment that is rented before the end of the month, which is the expiration date). How would you prevent any arbitrary deletions?

What about the ability for the user to modify entries? Situation where the user needs to correct data that was entered (wrong phone number, etc), even before the expiration date. How would you prevent arbitrary changes?

Why so much shaded space to the left and right of each section? Could shift everything a bit to the left.

- 35. What changes to the screen would make it faster to enter the data? Not sure.
- 36. How long did it take you to enter the data? About two minutes.
- 37. Which screen did you like better?

First Screen	X_	_ Second Screen		
Why?				
More information is displayed across a larger area.				